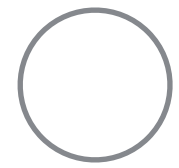# making poetic discoveries with computational interpolation

Allison Parrish
New York University, Interactive Telecommunications Program
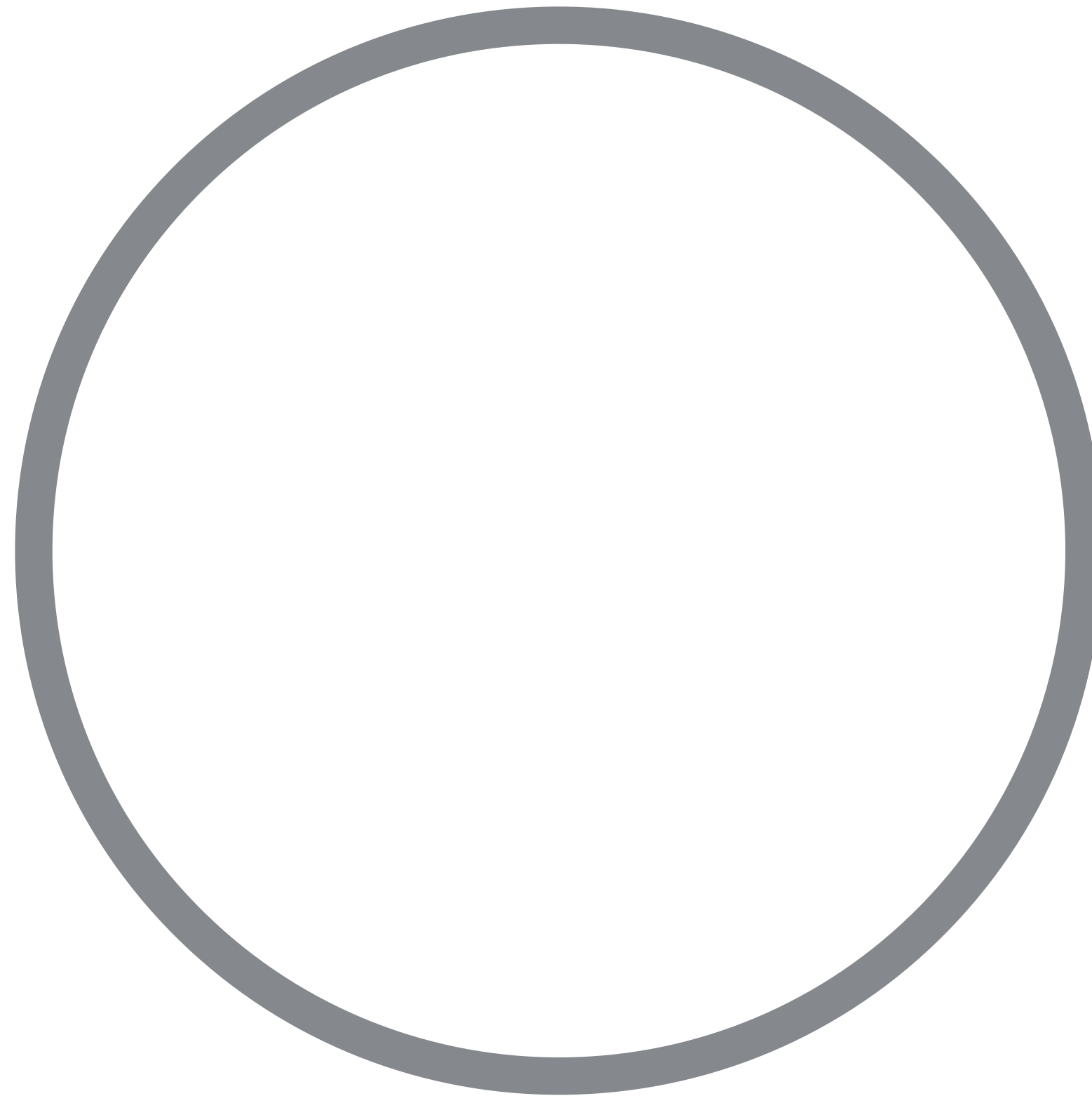
idea

synthesis
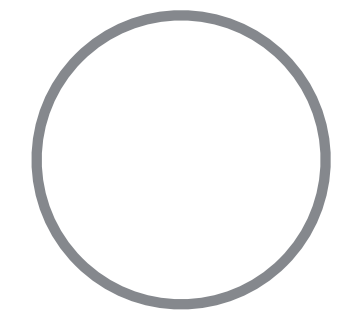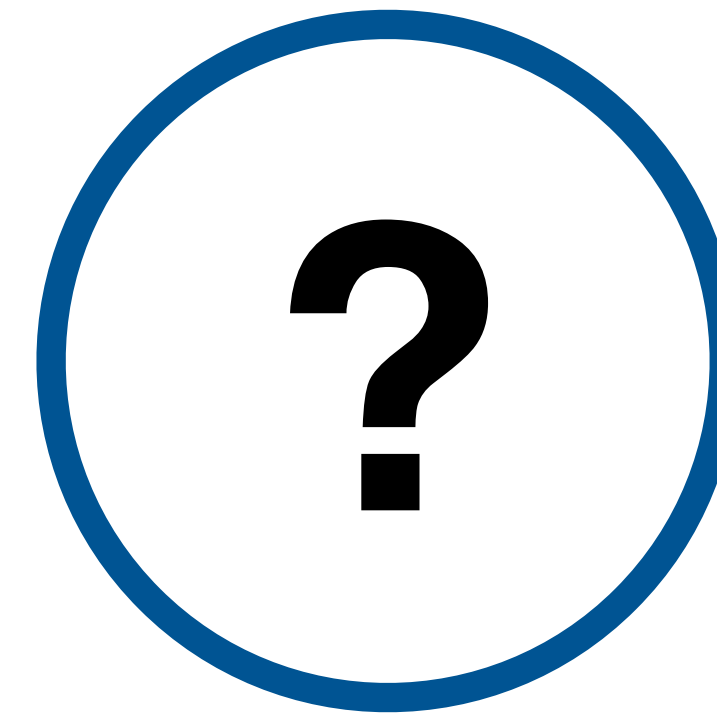
research

idea

research

synthesis

idea

research

synthesis

idea

research

?

synthesis

how do I make language
malleable

I just sorta think that writing a poem should feel like this

A typewriter?–why shd it only make use of the tips of the fingers as contact points of flowing multi directional creativity. If I invented a word placing machine, an "expression-scriber," if you will, then I would have a kind of instrument into which I could step & sit or sprawl or hang & use not only my fingers to make words express feelings but elbows, feet, head, behind, and all the sounds I wanted, screams, grunts, taps, itches. [...] A typewriter is corny!!

Baraka, Amiri. "Technology & Ethos." Raise, Race, Rays, Raze; Essays since 1965, Random House, 1972, pp. 155–58.

Laurie Spiegel, "Manipulations of musical patterns"

"The process of creating music involves not only the ability to design... patterns of sound, but a working knowledge of all the processes of transformation which can aesthetically be applied to them. [...] [I]t seems like a good idea... to look at plain old fashioned non-electronic music and to try to extract a basic 'library'... of the most elemental transformations which have consistently been successfully used on musical patterns..." (continued)

(From Spiegel, Laurie. "Manipulations of Musical Patterns." Proceedings of the Symposium on Small Computers and the Arts, IEEE Computer Society Catalog, vol. 393, 1981, pp. 19–22, http://retiary.org/ls/writings/musical_manip.html.)

- TRANSPOSITION

- REVERSAL

- ROTATION

- PHASE OFFSET

- RESCALING

- INTERPOLATION

- EXTRAPOLATION

- FRAGMENTATION

- SUBSTITUTION

- COMBINATION

- SEQUENCING

- REPETITION

- THE GREAT UNKNOWN

(From Spiegel, Laurie. "Manipulations of Musical Patterns." Proceedings of the Symposium on Small Computers and the Arts, IEEE Computer Society Catalog, vol. 393, 1981, pp. 19–22, http://retiary.org/ls/writings/musical_manip.html.)

6. INTERPOLATION

Filling in between previously established points. Inserting a smooth ramp between discretely separated values, a fast-moving melody added over slow-moving chords, or additional chords put between given chords, embellishing with trills or other such ornamentation. The renaissance practice of "divisions playing" (improvising variations on a theme) was a method of extending shorter patterns into longer compositions by means of melodic interpolation (see also medieval trope and melisma).

(From Spiegel, Laurie. "Manipulations of Musical Patterns." Proceedings of the Symposium on Small Computers and the Arts, IEEE Computer Society Catalog, vol. 393, 1981, pp. 19–22, http://retiary.org/ ls/writings/musical_manip.html, my emphasis)

"filling in between previously established points"

- yes, whoa, I like this, I think this is kinda what I've been doing and it's good to have a word for it!

- what are other examples of interpolation? who else is interpolating. are *you* interpolating? let me know.

- but wait just how *specifically* does this apply to poetry? how do you "establish points" in language?

interpolation for discovery in the arts and sciences throughout the ages, an opinionated and whirlwind tour
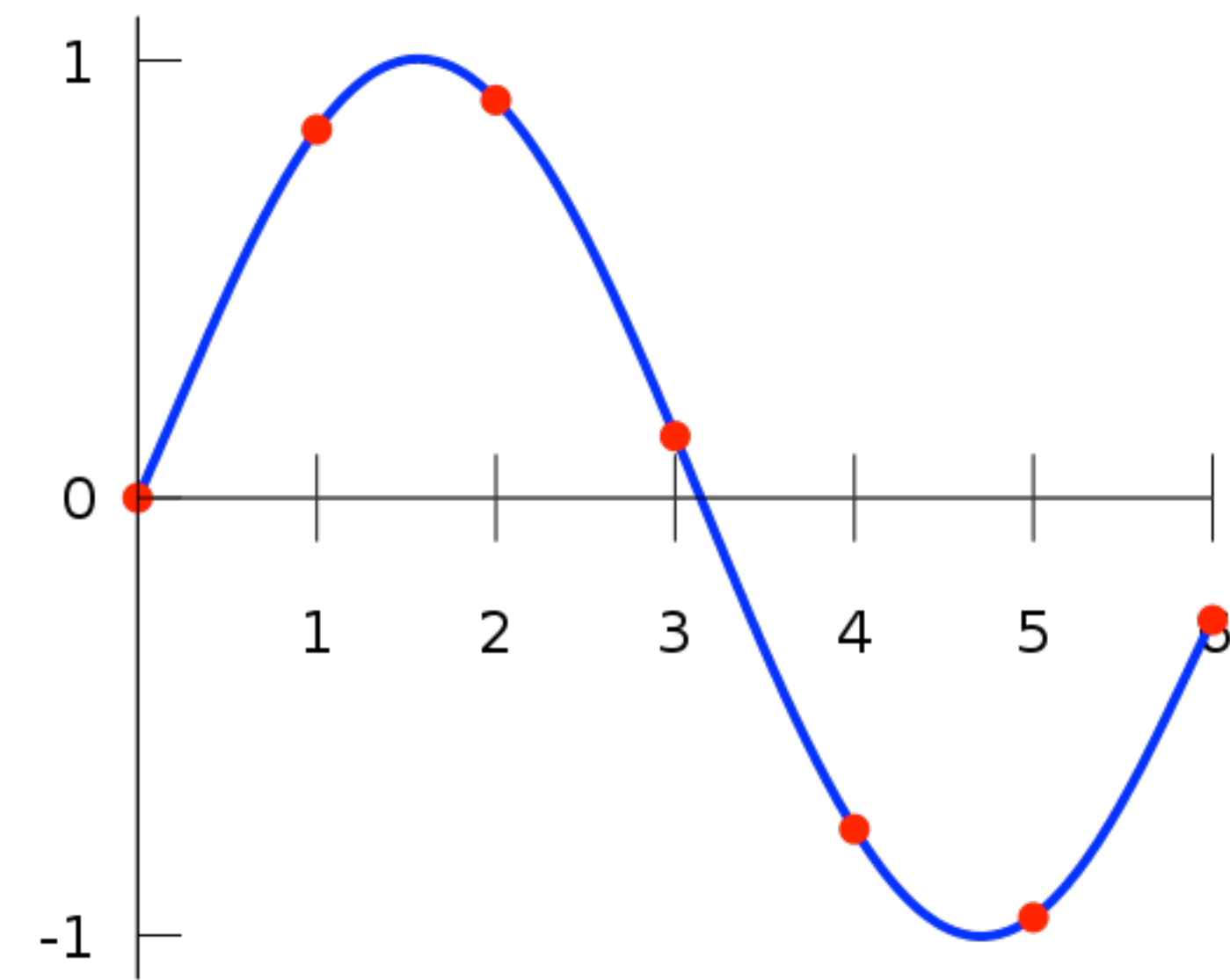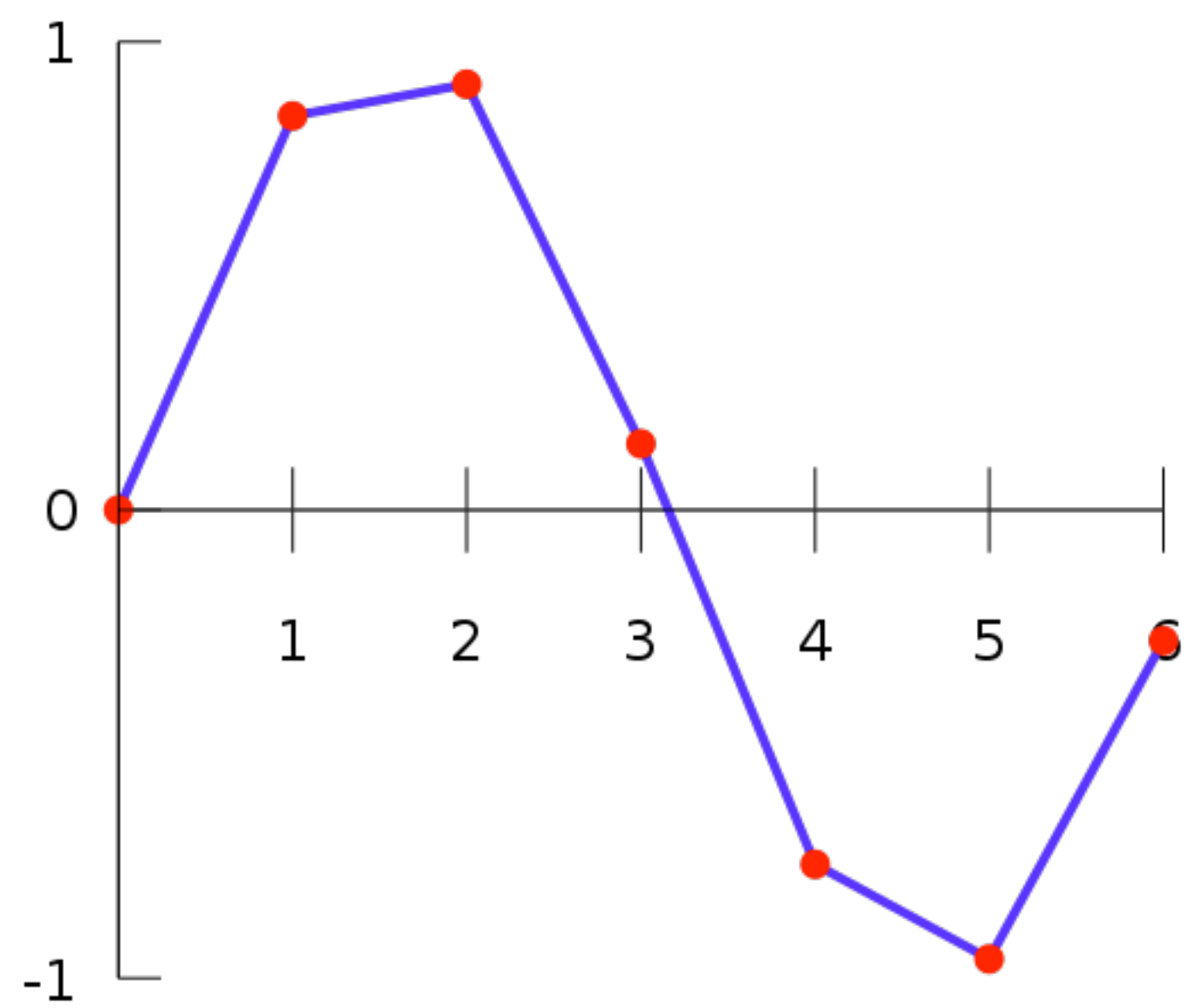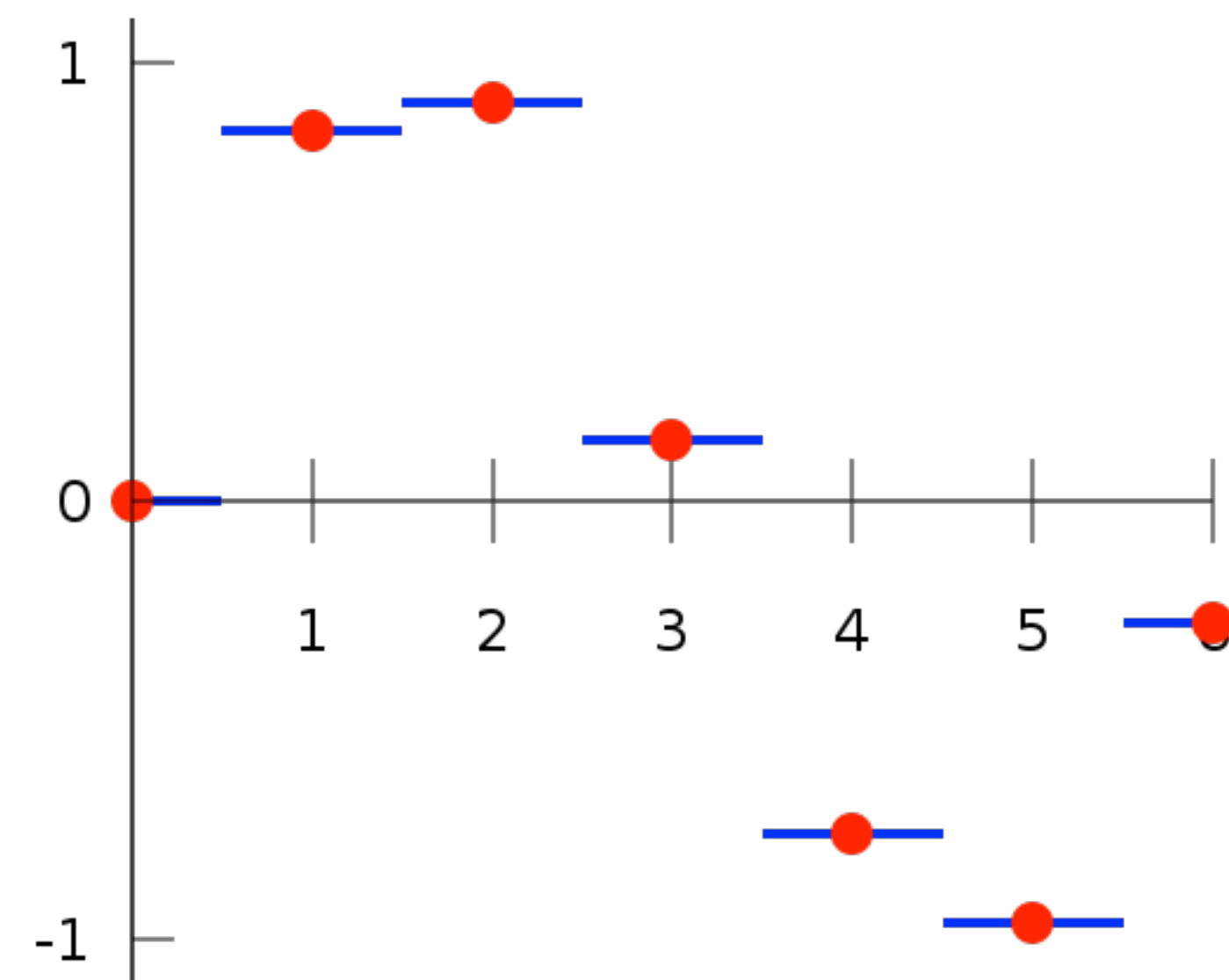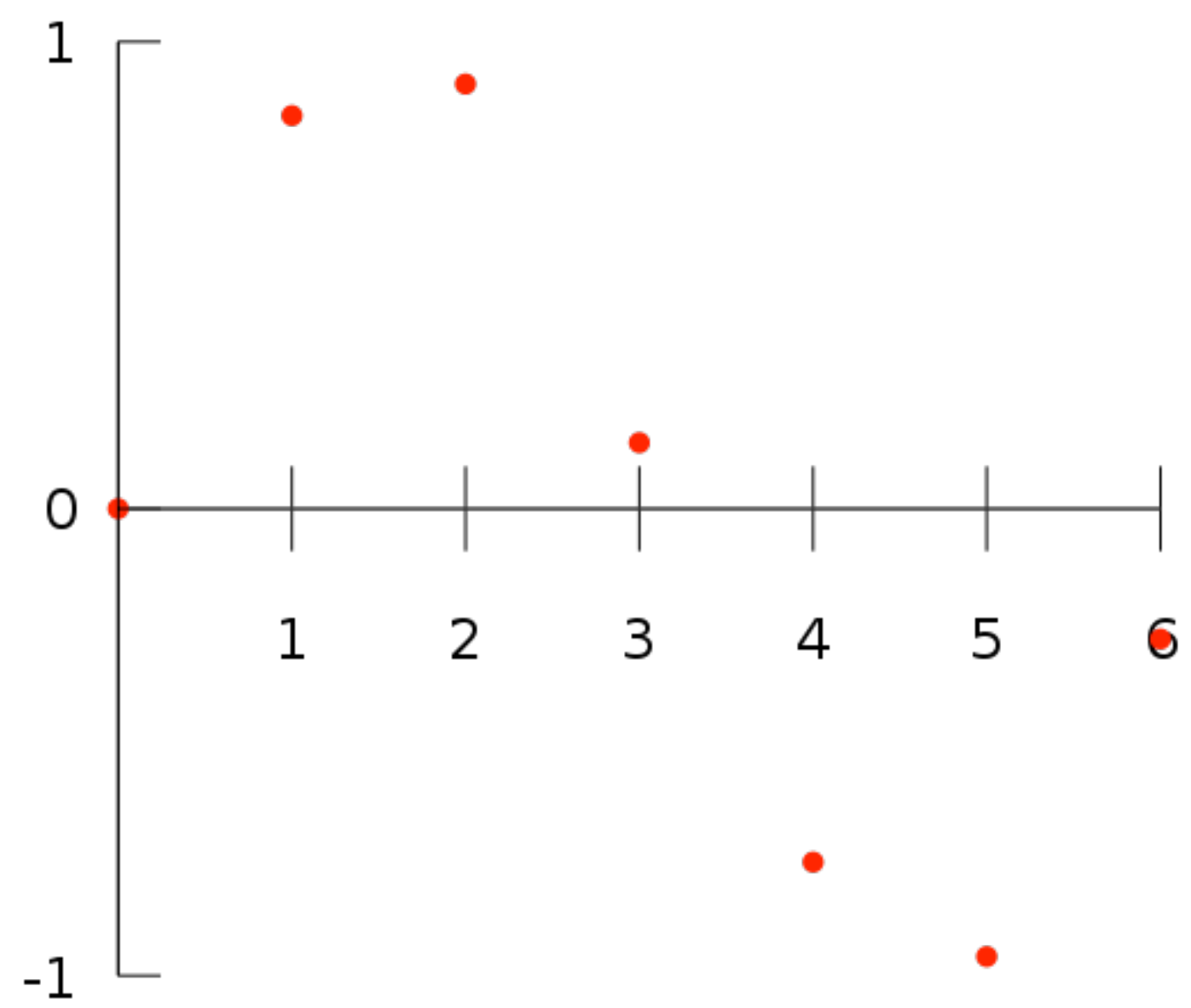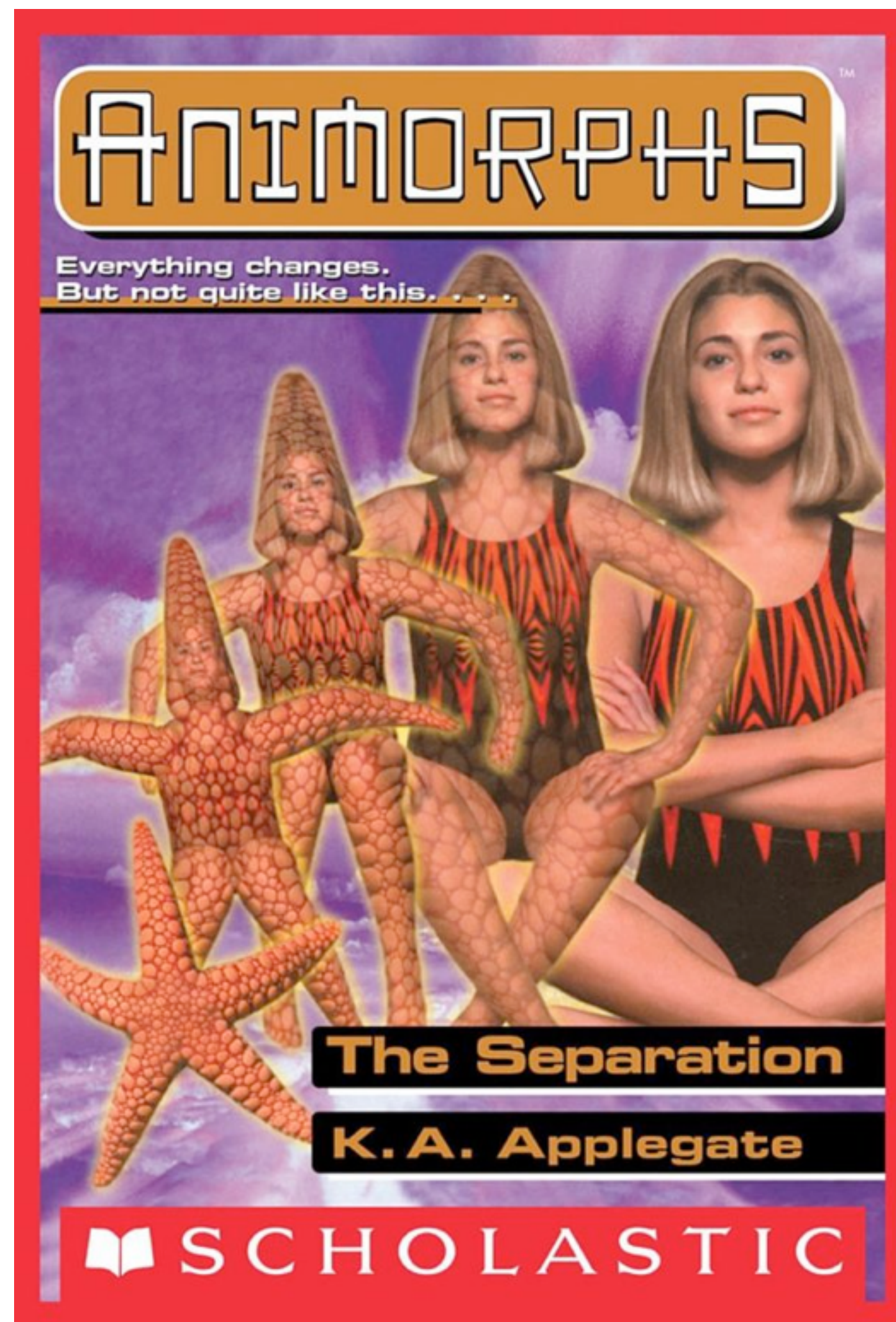
tweening and morphing
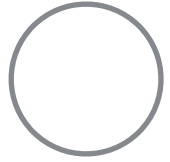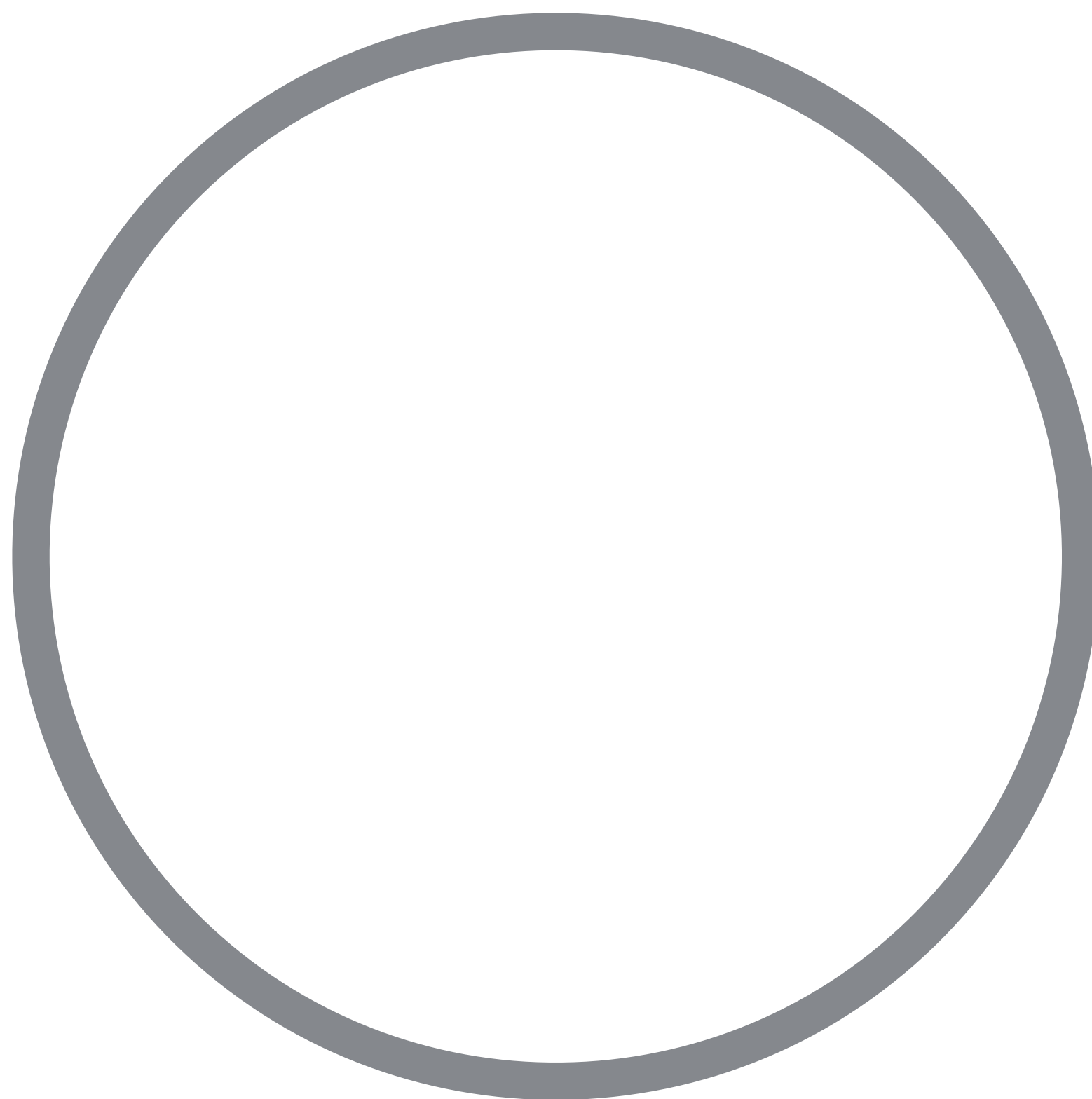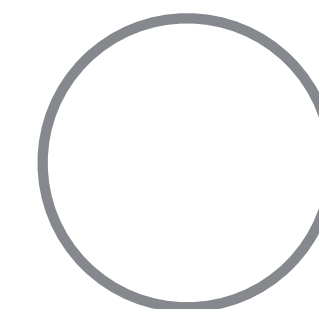
Applegate, Katherine. The Separation. Scholastic, 1999; Landis, John. Black or White. 1991. YouTube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pTFE8cirkdQ.

Applegate, Katherine. The Separation. Scholastic, 1999; Landis, John. Black or White. 1991. YouTube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pTFE8cirkdQ.

tabula scalata/turning pictures

LIII

LV

FRANCISCVS
PRIMVS
DEI GRATIA
FRANCORVM
REX
CHRISTIANISSIMVS
ANNO DOMINI
XV.

LIV

A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H

K   M

LVI

LII

A   B
D   C
E   F

Tab. 43

Ioan. Blanchu incidit.
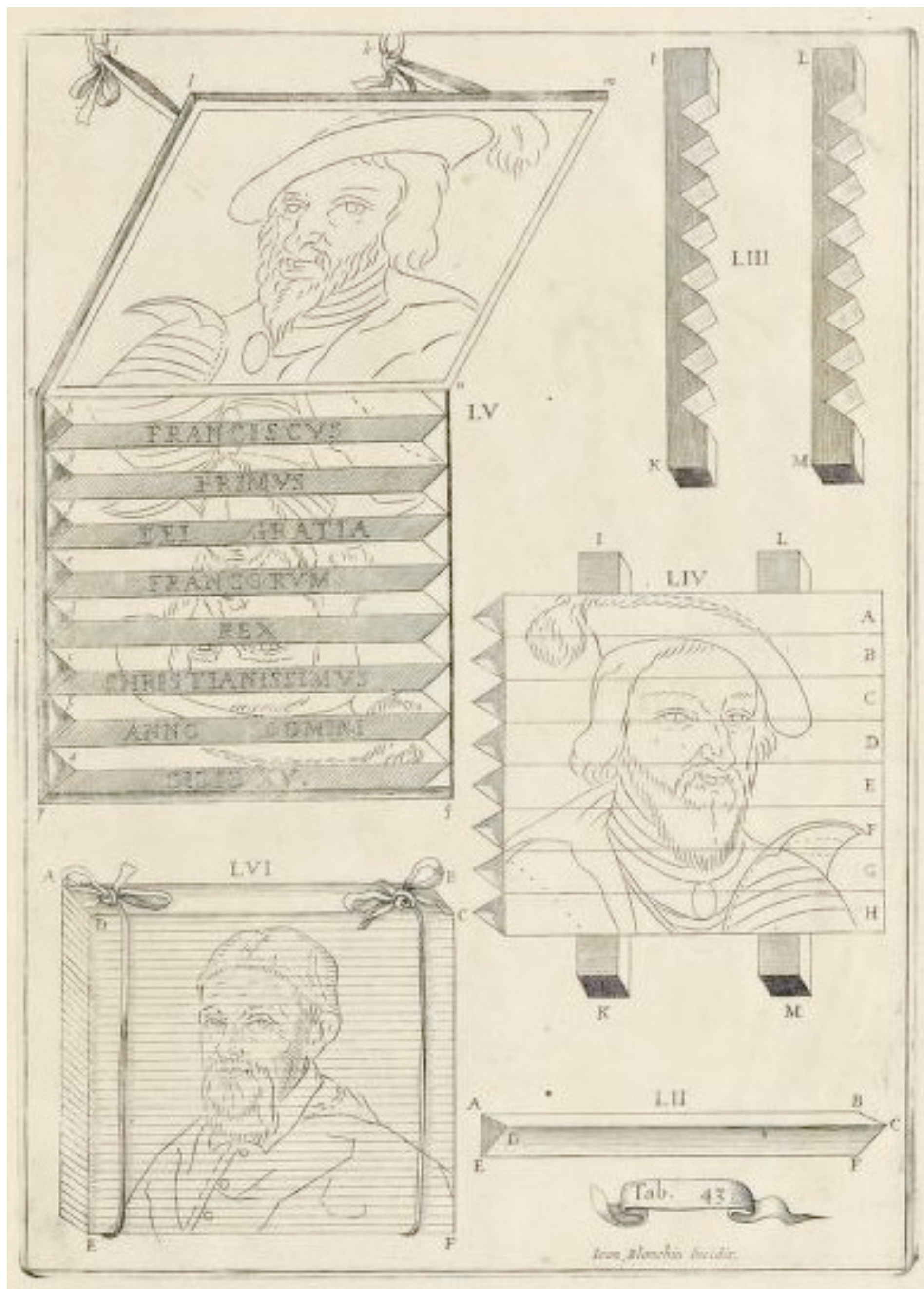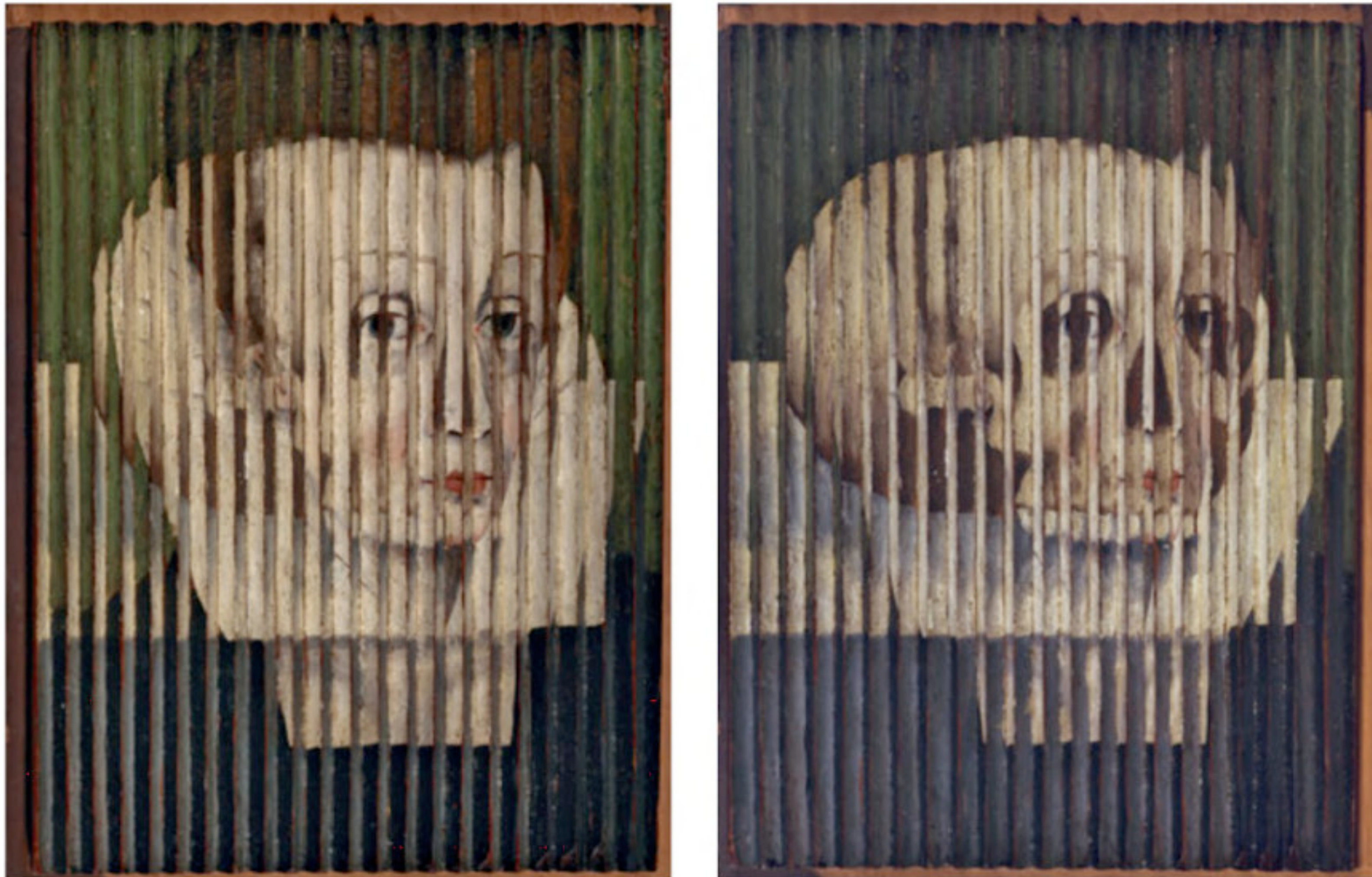
"The painting should be looked at from left to right to reveal the human head changing into a skull."

"As of a picture wrought to opticke reason,
That to all passers by, seems as they move
Now woman, *now a monster*, and now a Divell,
And till you stand, and in a right line view it,
You cannot well judge what the main forme is."

From George Chapman's *Chabot* (ca. 1621), quoted in Shickman, Allan. "'Turning Pictures' in Shakespeare's England." The Art Bulletin, vol. 59, no. 1, Mar. 1977, p. 67. (my emphasis)

technetium

PERIODIC TABLE
Atomic Properties of the Elements

NIST
National Institute of Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

Physics Laboratory — physics.nist.gov
Standard Reference Data — www.nist.gov/srd

Group

Frequently used fundamental physical constants

For the most accurate values of these and other constants, visit physics.nist.gov/constants

1 second = 9 192 631 770 periods of radiation corresponding to the transition between the two hyperfine levels of the ground state of ^{133}Cs

speed of light in vacuum	c	299 792 458 m s^{-1}	(exact)
Planck constant	h	6.6261×10^{-34} J s	($\hbar = h/2\pi$)
elementary charge	e	1.6022×10^{-19} C	
electron mass	m_e	9.1094×10^{-31} kg	
	$m_e c^2$	0.5110 MeV	
proton mass	m_p	1.6726×10^{-27} kg	
fine-structure constant	α	1/137.036	
Rydberg constant	R_∞	10 973 732 m^{-1}	
	$R_\infty c$	$3.289\ 842 \times 10^{15}$ Hz	
	$R_\infty hc$	13.6057 eV	
Boltzmann constant	k	1.3807×10^{-23} J K^{-1}	

Legend:
- Solids
- Liquids
- Gases
- Artificially Prepared

Example key:
Atomic Number — 58
Ground-state Level — $^1G_4^\circ$
Symbol — Ce
Name — Cerium
Atomic Weight† — 140.116
Ground-state Configuration — [Xe]4f5d6s^2
Ionization Energy (eV) — 5.5387

Periodic Table Entries

Group 1 (IA):
- 1 $^2S_{1/2}$ **H** Hydrogen 1.00794 1s 13.5984
- 3 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Li** Lithium 6.941 1s^{2}2s 5.3917
- 11 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Na** Sodium 22.98976928 [Ne]3s 5.1391
- 19 $^2S_{1/2}$ **K** Potassium 39.0983 [Ar]4s 4.3407
- 37 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Rb** Rubidium 85.4678 [Kr]5s 4.1771
- 55 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Cs** Cesium 132.9054519 [Xe]6s 3.8939
- 87 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Fr** Francium (223) [Rn]7s 4.0727

Group 2 (IIA):
- 4 $^1S_0$ **Be** Beryllium 9.012182 1s^{2}2s^2 9.3227
- 12 $^1S_0$ **Mg** Magnesium 24.3050 [Ne]3s^2 7.6462
- 20 $^1S_0$ **Ca** Calcium 40.078 [Ar]4s^2 6.1132
- 38 $^1S_0$ **Sr** Strontium 87.62 [Kr]5s^2 5.6949
- 56 $^1S_0$ **Ba** Barium 137.327 [Xe]6s^2 5.2117
- 88 $^1S_0$ **Ra** Radium (226) [Rn]7s^2 5.2784

Group 3 (IIIB):
- 21 $^2D_{3/2}$ **Sc** Scandium 44.955912 [Ar]3d4s^2 6.5615
- 39 $^2D_{3/2}$ **Y** Yttrium 88.90585 [Kr]4d5s^2 6.2173

Group 4 (IVB):
- 22 $^3F_2$ **Ti** Titanium 47.867 [Ar]3d^{2}4s^2 6.8281
- 40 $^3F_2$ **Zr** Zirconium 91.224 [Kr]4d^{2}5s^2 6.6339
- 72 $^3F_2$ **Hf** Hafnium 178.49 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{2}6s^2 6.8251
- 104 $^3F_2$? **Rf** Rutherfordium (265) [Rn]5f^{14}6d^{2}7s^2? 6.0?

Group 5 (VB):
- 23 $^4F_{3/2}$ **V** Vanadium 50.9415 [Ar]3d^{3}4s^2 6.7462
- 41 $^6D_{1/2}$ **Nb** Niobium 92.90638 [Kr]4d^{4}5s 6.7589
- 73 $^4F_{3/2}$ **Ta** Tantalum 180.94788 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{3}6s^2 7.5496
- 105 **Db** Dubnium (268)

Group 6 (VIB):
- 24 $^7S_3$ **Cr** Chromium 51.9961 [Ar]3d^{5}4s 6.7665
- 42 $^7S_3$ **Mo** Molybdenum 95.96 [Kr]4d^{5}5s 7.0924
- 74 $^5D_0$ **W** Tungsten 183.84 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{4}6s^2 7.8640
- 106 **Sg** Seaborgium (271)

Group 7 (VIIB):
- 25 $^6S_{5/2}$ **Mn** Manganese 54.938045 [Ar]3d^{5}4s^2 7.4340
- 43 $^6S_{5/2}$ **Tc** Technetium (98) [Kr]4d^{5}5s^2 7.28
- 75 $^6S_{5/2}$ **Re** Rhenium 186.207 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{5}6s^2 7.8335
- 107 **Bh** Bohrium (272)

Group 8 (VIII):
- 26 $^5D_4$ **Fe** Iron 55.845 [Ar]3d^{6}4s^2 7.9024
- 44 $^5F_5$ **Ru** Ruthenium 101.07 [Kr]4d^{7}5s 7.3605
- 76 $^5D_4$ **Os** Osmium 190.23 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{6}6s^2 8.4382
- 108 **Hs** Hassium (277)

Group 9 (VIII):
- 27 $^4F_{9/2}$ **Co** Cobalt 58.933195 [Ar]3d^{7}4s^2 7.8810
- 45 $^4F_{9/2}$ **Rh** Rhodium 102.90550 [Kr]4d^{8}5s 7.4589
- 77 $^4F_{9/2}$ **Ir** Iridium 192.217 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{7}6s^2 8.9670
- 109 **Mt** Meitnerium (276)

Group 10 (VIII):
- 28 $^3F_4$ **Ni** Nickel 58.6934 [Ar]3d^{8}4s^2 7.6399
- 46 $^1S_0$ **Pd** Palladium 106.42 [Kr]4d^{10} 8.3369
- 78 $^3D_3$ **Pt** Platinum 195.084 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{9}6s 8.9588
- 110 **Ds** Darmstadtium (281)

Group 11 (IB):
- 29 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Cu** Copper 63.546 [Ar]3d^{10}4s 7.7264
- 47 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Ag** Silver 107.8682 [Kr]4d^{10}5s 7.5762
- 79 $^2S_{1/2}$ **Au** Gold 196.966569 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{10}6s 9.2255
- 111 **Rg** Roentgenium (280)

Group 12 (IIB):
- 30 $^1S_0$ **Zn** Zinc 65.38 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^2 9.3942
- 48 $^1S_0$ **Cd** Cadmium 112.411 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^2 8.9938
- 80 $^1S_0$ **Hg** Mercury 200.59 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{10}6s^2 10.4375
- 112 **Cn** Copernicium (285)

Group 13 (IIIA):
- 5 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ **B** Boron 10.811 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p 8.2980
- 13 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ **Al** Aluminum 26.9815386 [Ne]3s^{2}3p 5.9858
- 31 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ **Ga** Gallium 69.723 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p 5.9993
- 49 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ **In** Indium 114.818 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p 5.7864
- 81 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ **Tl** Thallium 204.3833 [Hg]6p 6.1082
- 113 **Uut** Ununtrium (284)

Group 14 (IVA):
- 6 $^3P_0$ **C** Carbon 12.0107 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^2 11.2603
- 14 $^3P_0$ **Si** Silicon 28.0855 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^2 8.1517
- 32 $^3P_0$ **Ge** Germanium 72.64 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^2 7.8994
- 50 $^3P_0$ **Sn** Tin 118.710 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^2 7.3439
- 82 $^3P_0$ **Pb** Lead 207.2 [Hg]6p^2 7.4167
- 114 **Uuq** Ununquadium (289)

Group 15 (VA):
- 7 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ **N** Nitrogen 14.0067 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^3 14.5341
- 15 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ **P** Phosphorus 30.973762 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^3 10.4867
- 33 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ **As** Arsenic 74.92160 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^3 9.7886
- 51 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ **Sb** Antimony 121.760 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^3 8.6084
- 83 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ **Bi** Bismuth 208.98040 [Hg]6p^3 7.2855
- 115 **Uup** Ununpentium (288)

Group 16 (VIA):
- 8 $^3P_2$ **O** Oxygen 15.9994 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^4 13.6181
- 16 $^3P_2$ **S** Sulfur 32.065 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^4 10.3600
- 34 $^3P_2$ **Se** Selenium 78.96 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^4 9.7524
- 52 $^3P_2$ **Te** Tellurium 127.60 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^4 9.0096
- 84 $^3P_2$ **Po** Polonium (209) [Hg]6p^4 8.414
- 116 **Uuh** Ununhexium (293)

Group 17 (VIIA):
- 9 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ **F** Fluorine 18.9984032 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^5 17.4228
- 17 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ **Cl** Chlorine 35.453 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^5 12.9676
- 35 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ **Br** Bromine 79.904 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^5 11.8138
- 53 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ **I** Iodine 126.90447 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^5 10.4513
- 85 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ **At** Astatine (210) [Hg]6p^5
- 117 **Uus** Ununseptium (294)

Group 18 (VIIIA):
- 2 $^1S_0$ **He** Helium 4.002602 1s^2 24.5874
- 10 $^1S_0$ **Ne** Neon 20.1797 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^6 21.5645
- 18 $^1S_0$ **Ar** Argon 39.948 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^6 15.7596
- 36 $^1S_0$ **Kr** Krypton 83.798 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^6 13.9996
- 54 $^1S_0$ **Xe** Xenon 131.293 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^6 12.1298
- 86 $^1S_0$ **Rn** Radon (222) [Hg]6p^6 10.7485
- 118 **Uuo** Ununoctium (294)

Lanthanides

- 57 $^2D_{3/2}$ **La** Lanthanum 138.90547 [Xe]5d6s^2 5.5769
- 58 $^1G_4^\circ$ **Ce** Cerium 140.116 [Xe]4f5d6s^2 5.5387
- 59 $^4I_{9/2}^\circ$ **Pr** Praseodymium 140.90765 [Xe]4f^{3}6s^2 5.473
- 60 $^5I_4$ **Nd** Neodymium 144.242 [Xe]4f^{4}6s^2 5.5250
- 61 $^6H_{5/2}^\circ$ **Pm** Promethium (145) [Xe]4f^{5}6s^2 5.582
- 62 $^7F_0$ **Sm** Samarium 150.36 [Xe]4f^{6}6s^2 5.6437
- 63 $^8S_{7/2}^\circ$ **Eu** Europium 151.964 [Xe]4f^{7}6s^2 5.6704
- 64 $^9D_2^\circ$ **Gd** Gadolinium 157.25 [Xe]4f^{7}5d6s^2 6.1498
- 65 $^6H_{15/2}^\circ$ **Tb** Terbium 158.92535 [Xe]4f^{9}6s^2 5.8638
- 66 $^5I_8$ **Dy** Dysprosium 162.500 [Xe]4f^{10}6s^2 5.9389
- 67 $^4I_{15/2}^\circ$ **Ho** Holmium 164.93032 [Xe]4f^{11}6s^2 6.0215
- 68 $^3H_6$ **Er** Erbium 167.259 [Xe]4f^{12}6s^2 6.1077
- 69 $^2F_{7/2}^\circ$ **Tm** Thulium 168.93421 [Xe]4f^{13}6s^2 6.1843
- 70 $^1S_0$ **Yb** Ytterbium 173.054 [Xe]4f^{14}6s^2 6.2542
- 71 $^2D_{3/2}$ **Lu** Lutetium 174.9668 [Xe]4f^{14}5d6s^2 5.4259

Actinides

- 89 $^2D_{3/2}$ **Ac** Actinium (227) [Rn]6d7s^2 5.3807
- 90 $^3F_2$ **Th** Thorium 232.03806 [Rn]6d^{2}7s^2 6.3067
- 91 $^4K_{11/2}$ **Pa** Protactinium 231.03588 [Rn]5f^{2}6d7s^2 5.89
- 92 $^5L_6^\circ$ **U** Uranium 238.02891 [Rn]5f^{3}6d7s^2 6.1939
- 93 $^6L_{11/2}$ **Np** Neptunium (237) [Rn]5f^{4}6d7s^2 6.2657
- 94 $^7F_0$ **Pu** Plutonium (244) [Rn]5f^{6}7s^2 6.0260
- 95 $^8S_{7/2}^\circ$ **Am** Americium (243) [Rn]5f^{7}7s^2 5.9738
- 96 $^9D_2^\circ$ **Cm** Curium (247) [Rn]5f^{7}6d7s^2 5.9914
- 97 $^6H_{15/2}^\circ$ **Bk** Berkelium (247) [Rn]5f^{9}7s^2 6.1979
- 98 $^5I_8$ **Cf** Californium (251) [Rn]5f^{10}7s^2 6.2817
- 99 $^4I_{15/2}^\circ$ **Es** Einsteinium (252) [Rn]5f^{11}7s^2 6.50
- 100 $^3H_6$ **Fm** Fermium (257) [Rn]5f^{12}7s^2 6.58
- 101 $^2F_{7/2}^\circ$ **Md** Mendelevium (258) [Rn]5f^{13}7s^2 6.65
- 102 $^1S_0$ **No** Nobelium (259) [Rn]5f^{14}7s^2 6.65
- 103 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$? **Lr** Lawrencium (262) [Rn]5f^{14}7s^{2}7p? 4.9?

†Based upon ^{12}C. ( ) indicates the mass number of the longest-lived isotope.

For a description of the data, visit physics.nist.gov/data

NIST SP 966 (September 2010)

PERIODIC TABLE
Atomic Properties of the Elements

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National Institute of Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

Physics Laboratory — physics.nist.gov
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1 second = 9 192 631 770 periods of radiation corresponding to the transition between the two hyperfine levels of the ground state of ^{133}Cs

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elementary charge	e	1.6022 × 10^{-19} C	
electron mass	m_e	9.1094 × 10^{-31} kg	
	$m_e c^2$	0.5110 MeV	
proton mass	m_p	1.6726 × 10^{-27} kg	
fine-structure constant	α	1/137.036	
Rydberg constant	R_∞	10 973 732 m^{-1}	
	$R_\infty c$	3.289 842 × 10^{15} Hz	
	$R_\infty hc$	13.6057 eV	
Boltzmann constant	k	1.3807 × 10^{-23} J K^{-1}	

Legend:
- Solids
- Liquids
- Gases
- Artificially Prepared

Key (example):
58 $^1G_4^\circ$
Ce
Cerium
140.116
[Xe]4f5d6s^2
5.5387

Atomic Number, Ground-state Level, Symbol, Name, Atomic Weight†, Ground-state Configuration, Ionization Energy (eV)

Group 1 IA
Period

Row 1:
1 $^2S_{1/2}$ H Hydrogen 1.00794 1s 13.5984
2 $^1S_0$ He Helium 4.002602 1s^2 24.5874

Row 2:
3 $^2S_{1/2}$ Li Lithium 6.941 1s^{2}2s 5.3917
4 $^1S_0$ Be Beryllium 9.012182 1s^{2}2s^2 9.3227
5 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ B Boron 10.811 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p 8.2980
6 $^3P_0$ C Carbon 12.0107 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^2 11.2603
7 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ N Nitrogen 14.0067 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^3 14.5341
8 $^3P_2$ O Oxygen 15.9994 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^4 13.6181
9 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ F Fluorine 18.9984032 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^5 17.4228
10 $^1S_0$ Ne Neon 20.1797 1s^{2}2s^{2}2p^6 21.5645

Row 3:
11 $^2S_{1/2}$ Na Sodium 22.98976928 [Ne]3s 5.1391
12 $^1S_0$ Mg Magnesium 24.3050 [Ne]3s^2 7.6462
13 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ Al Aluminum 26.9815386 [Ne]3s^{2}3p 5.9858
14 $^3P_0$ Si Silicon 28.0855 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^2 8.1517
15 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ P Phosphorus 30.973762 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^3 10.4867
16 $^3P_2$ S Sulfur 32.065 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^4 10.3600
17 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ Cl Chlorine 35.453 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^5 12.9676
18 $^1S_0$ Ar Argon 39.948 [Ne]3s^{2}3p^6 15.7596

Groups: 3 IIIB, 4 IVB, 5 VB, 6 VIB, 7 VIIB, 8–10 VIII, 11 IB, 12 IIB, 13 IIIA, 14 IVA, 15 VA, 16 VIA, 17 VIIA, 18 VIIIA

Row 4:
19 $^2S_{1/2}$ K Potassium 39.0983 [Ar]4s 4.3407
20 $^1S_0$ Ca Calcium 40.078 [Ar]4s^2 6.1132
21 $^2D_{3/2}$ Sc Scandium 44.955912 [Ar]3d4s^2 6.5615
22 $^3F_2$ Ti Titanium 47.867 [Ar]3d^{2}4s^2 6.8281
23 $^4F_{3/2}$ V Vanadium 50.9415 [Ar]3d^{3}4s^2 6.7462
24 $^7S_3$ Cr Chromium 51.9961 [Ar]3d^{5}4s 6.7665
25 $^6S_{5/2}$ Mn Manganese 54.938045 [Ar]3d^{5}4s^2 7.4340
26 $^5D_4$ Fe Iron 55.845 [Ar]3d^{6}4s^2 7.9024
27 $^4F_{9/2}$ Co Cobalt 58.933195 [Ar]3d^{7}4s^2 7.8810
28 $^3F_4$ Ni Nickel 58.6934 [Ar]3d^{8}4s^2 7.6399
29 $^2S_{1/2}$ Cu Copper 63.546 [Ar]3d^{10}4s 7.7264
30 $^1S_0$ Zn Zinc 65.38 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^2 9.3942
31 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ Ga Gallium 69.723 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p 5.9993
32 $^3P_0$ Ge Germanium 72.64 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^2 7.8994
33 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ As Arsenic 74.92160 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^3 9.7886
34 $^3P_2$ Se Selenium 78.96 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^4 9.7524
35 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ Br Bromine 79.904 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^5 11.8138
36 $^1S_0$ Kr Krypton 83.798 [Ar]3d^{10}4s^{2}4p^6 13.9996

Row 5:
37 $^2S_{1/2}$ Rb Rubidium 85.4678 [Kr]5s 4.1771
38 $^1S_0$ Sr Strontium 87.62 [Kr]5s^2 5.6949
39 $^2D_{3/2}$ Y Yttrium 88.90585 [Kr]4d5s^2 6.2173
40 $^3F_2$ Zr Zirconium 91.224 [Kr]4d^{2}5s^2 6.6339
41 $^6D_{1/2}$ Nb Niobium 92.90638 [Kr]4d^{4}5s 6.7589
42 $^7S_3$ Mo Molybdenum 95.96 [Kr]4d^{5}5s 7.0924
43 $^6S_{5/2}$ Tc Technetium (98) [Kr]4d^{5}5s^2 7.28
44 $^5F_5$ Ru Ruthenium 101.07 [Kr]4d^{7}5s 7.3605
45 $^4F_{9/2}$ Rh Rhodium 102.90550 [Kr]4d^{8}5s 7.4589
46 $^1S_0$ Pd Palladium 106.42 [Kr]4d^{10} 8.3369
47 $^2S_{1/2}$ Ag Silver 107.8682 [Kr]4d^{10}5s 7.5762
48 $^1S_0$ Cd Cadmium 112.411 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^2 8.9938
49 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ In Indium 114.818 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p 5.7864
50 $^3P_0$ Sn Tin 118.710 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^2 7.3439
51 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ Sb Antimony 121.760 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^3 8.6084
52 $^3P_2$ Te Tellurium 127.60 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^4 9.0096
53 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ I Iodine 126.90447 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^5 10.4513
54 $^1S_0$ Xe Xenon 131.293 [Kr]4d^{10}5s^{2}5p^6 12.1298

Row 6:
55 $^2S_{1/2}$ Cs Cesium 132.9054519 [Xe]6s 3.8939
56 $^1S_0$ Ba Barium 137.327 [Xe]6s^2 5.2117
72 $^3F_2$ Hf Hafnium 178.49 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{2}6s^2 6.8251
73 $^4F_{3/2}$ Ta Tantalum 180.94788 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{3}6s^2 7.5496
74 $^5D_0$ W Tungsten 183.84 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{4}6s^2 7.8640
75 $^6S_{5/2}$ Re Rhenium 186.207 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{5}6s^2 7.8335
76 $^5D_4$ Os Osmium 190.23 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{6}6s^2 8.4382
77 $^4F_{9/2}$ Ir Iridium 192.217 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{7}6s^2 8.9670
78 $^3D_3$ Pt Platinum 195.084 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{9}6s 8.9588
79 $^2S_{1/2}$ Au Gold 196.966569 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{10}6s 9.2255
80 $^1S_0$ Hg Mercury 200.59 [Xe]4f^{14}5d^{10}6s^2 10.4375
81 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ$ Tl Thallium 204.3833 [Hg]6p 6.1082
82 $^3P_0$ Pb Lead 207.2 [Hg]6p^2 7.4167
83 $^4S_{3/2}^\circ$ Bi Bismuth 208.98040 [Hg]6p^3 7.2855
84 $^3P_2$ Po Polonium (209) [Hg]6p^4 8.414
85 $^2P_{3/2}^\circ$ At Astatine (210) [Hg]6p^5
86 $^1S_0$ Rn Radon (222) [Hg]6p^6 10.7485

Row 7:
87 $^2S_{1/2}$ Fr Francium (223) [Rn]7s 4.0727
88 $^1S_0$ Ra Radium (226) [Rn]7s^2 5.2784
104 $^3F_2?$ Rf Rutherfordium (265) [Rn]5f^{14}6d^{2}7s^2? 6.0?
105 Db Dubnium (268)
106 Sg Seaborgium (271)
107 Bh Bohrium (272)
108 Hs Hassium (277)
109 Mt Meitnerium (276)
110 Ds Darmstadtium (281)
111 Rg Roentgenium (280)
112 Cn Copernicium (285)
113 Uut Ununtrium (284)
114 Uuq Ununquadium (289)
115 Uup Ununpentium (288)
116 Uuh Ununhexium (293)
117 Uus Ununseptium (294)
118 Uuo Ununoctium (294)

Lanthanides
57 $^2D_{3/2}$ La Lanthanum 138.90547 [Xe]5d6s^2 5.5769
58 $^1G_4^\circ$ Ce Cerium 140.116 [Xe]4f5d6s^2 5.5387
59 $^4I_{9/2}^\circ$ Pr Praseodymium 140.90765 [Xe]4f^{3}6s^2 5.473
60 $^5I_4$ Nd Neodymium 144.242 [Xe]4f^{4}6s^2 5.5250
61 $^6H_{5/2}^\circ$ Pm Promethium (145) [Xe]4f^{5}6s^2 5.582
62 $^7F_0$ Sm Samarium 150.36 [Xe]4f^{6}6s^2 5.6437
63 $^8S_{7/2}^\circ$ Eu Europium 151.964 [Xe]4f^{7}6s^2 5.6704
64 $^9D_2^\circ$ Gd Gadolinium 157.25 [Xe]4f^{7}5d6s^2 6.1498
65 $^6H_{15/2}^\circ$ Tb Terbium 158.92535 [Xe]4f^{9}6s^2 5.8638
66 $^5I_8$ Dy Dysprosium 162.500 [Xe]4f^{10}6s^2 5.9389
67 $^4I_{15/2}^\circ$ Ho Holmium 164.93032 [Xe]4f^{11}6s^2 6.0215
68 $^3H_6$ Er Erbium 167.259 [Xe]4f^{12}6s^2 6.1077
69 $^2F_{7/2}^\circ$ Tm Thulium 168.93421 [Xe]4f^{13}6s^2 6.1843
70 $^1S_0$ Yb Ytterbium 173.054 [Xe]4f^{14}6s^2 6.2542
71 $^2D_{3/2}$ Lu Lutetium 174.9668 [Xe]4f^{14}5d6s^2 5.4259

Actinides
89 $^2D_{3/2}$ Ac Actinium (227) [Rn]6d7s^2 5.3807
90 $^3F_2$ Th Thorium 232.03806 [Rn]6d^{2}7s^2 6.3067
91 $^4K_{11/2}$ Pa Protactinium 231.03588 [Rn]5f^{2}6d7s^2 5.89
92 $^5L_6^\circ$ U Uranium 238.02891 [Rn]5f^{3}6d7s^2 6.1939
93 $^6L_{11/2}$ Np Neptunium (237) [Rn]5f^{4}6d7s^2 6.2657
94 $^7F_0$ Pu Plutonium (244) [Rn]5f^{6}7s^2 6.0260
95 $^8S_{7/2}^\circ$ Am Americium (243) [Rn]5f^{7}7s^2 5.9738
96 $^9D_2^\circ$ Cm Curium (247) [Rn]5f^{7}6d7s^2 5.9914
97 $^6H_{15/2}^\circ$ Bk Berkelium (247) [Rn]5f^{9}7s^2 6.1979
98 $^5I_8$ Cf Californium (251) [Rn]5f^{10}7s^2 6.2817
99 $^4I_{15/2}^\circ$ Es Einsteinium (252) [Rn]5f^{11}7s^2 6.3676
100 $^3H_6$ Fm Fermium (257) [Rn]5f^{12}7s^2 6.50
101 $^2F_{7/2}^\circ$ Md Mendelevium (258) [Rn]5f^{13}7s^2 6.58
102 $^1S_0$ No Nobelium (259) [Rn]5f^{14}7s^2 6.65
103 $^2P_{1/2}^\circ?$ Lr Lawrencium (262) [Rn]5f^{14}7s^{2}7p? 4.9 ?

†Based upon ^{12}C. ( ) indicates the mass number of the longest-lived isotope.

For a description of the data, visit physics.nist.gov/data

NIST SP 966 (September 2010)

22 $^3F_2$	23 $^4F_{3/2}$	24 $^7S_3$	25 $^6S_{5/2}$	26 $^5D_4$	27 $^4F_{9/2}$	28 $^3F_4$
Ti	**V**	**Cr**	**Mn**	**Fe**	**Co**	**Ni**
Titanium	Vanadium	Chromium	Manganese	Iron	Cobalt	Nickel
47.867	50.9415	51.9961	54.938045	55.845	58.933195	58.6934
[Ar]$3d^2 4s^2$	[Ar]$3d^3 4s^2$	[Ar]$3d^5 4s$	[Ar]$3d^5 4s^2$	[Ar]$3d^6 4s^2$	[Ar]$3d^7 4s^2$	[Ar]$3d^8 4s^2$
6.8281	6.7462	6.7665	7.4340	7.9024	7.8810	7.6399
40 $^3F_2$	41 $^6D_{1/2}$	42 $^7S_3$	43 $^6S_{5/2}$	44 $^5F_5$	45 $^4F_{9/2}$	46 $^1S_0$
Zr	**Nb**	**Mo**	**Tc**	**Ru**	**Rh**	**Pd**
Zirconium	Niobium	Molybdenum	Technetium	Ruthenium	Rhodium	Palladium
91.224	92.90638	95.96	(98)	101.07	102.90550	106.42
[Kr]$4d^2 5s^2$	[Kr]$4d^4 5s$	[Kr]$4d^5 5s$	[Kr]$4d^5 5s^2$	[Kr]$4d^7 5s$	[Kr]$4d^8 5s$	[Kr]$4d^{10}$
6.6339	6.7589	7.0924	7.28	7.3605	7.4589	8.3369
72 $^3F_2$	73 $^4F_{3/2}$	74 $^5D_0$	75 $^6S_{5/2}$	76 $^5D_4$	77 $^4F_{9/2}$	78 $^3D_3$
Hf	**Ta**	**W**	**Re**	**Os**	**Ir**	**Pt**
Hafnium	Tantalum	Tungsten	Rhenium	Osmium	Iridium	Platinum
178.49	180.94788	183.84	186.207	190.23	192.217	195.084

Mendeleev

Reihen	Gruppo I. — R²O	Gruppo II. — RO	Gruppo III. — R²O³	Gruppo IV. RH⁴ RO²	Gruppo V. RH³ R²O⁵	Gruppo VI. RH² RO³	Gruppo VII. RH R²O⁷	Gruppo VIII. — RO⁴
1	H=1							
2	Li=7	Be=9,4	B=11	C=12	N=14	O=16	F=19	
3	Na=23	Mg=24	Al=27,3	Si=28	P=31	S=32	Cl=35,5	
4	K=39	Ca=40	—=44	Ti=48	V=51	Cr=52	Mn=55	Fe=56, Co=59, Ni=59, Cu=63.
5	(Cu=63)	Zn=65	—=68	—=72	As=75	Se=78	Br=80	
6	Rb=85	Sr=87	?Yt=88	Zr=90	Nb=94	Mo=96	—=100	Ru=104, Rh=104, Pd=106, Ag=108.
7	(Ag=108)	Cd=112	In=113	Sn=118	Sb=122	Te=125	J=127	
8	Cs=133	Ba=137	?Di=138	?Ce=140	—	—	—	— — — —
9	(—)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	?Er=178	?La=180	Ta=182	W=184	—	Os=195, Ir=197, Pt=198, Au=199.
11	(Au=199)	Hg=200	Tl=204	Pb=207	Bi=208	—	—	
12	—	—	—	Th=231	—	U=240	—	— — — —

de Jonge, Frederik AA, and Ernest KJ Pauwels. "Technetium, the Missing Element." European Journal of Nuclear Medicine, vol. 23, no. 3, 1996, pp. 336–344.

Mendeleev

Reihen	Gruppo I. — R'O	Gruppo II. — RO	Gruppo III. — R²O³	Gruppo IV. RH⁴ RO²	Gruppo V. RH³ R²O⁵	Gruppo VI. RH² RO³	Gruppo VII. RH R²O⁷	Gruppo VIII. — RO⁴
1	H=1							
2	Li=7	Be=9,4	B=11	C=12	N=14	O=16	F=19	
3	Na=23	Mg=24	Al=27,3	Si=28	P=31	S=32	Cl=35,5	
4	K=39	Ca=40	—=44	Ti=48	V=51	Cr=52	Mn=55	Fe=56, Co=59, Ni=59, Cu=63.
5	(Cu=63)	Zn=65	—=68	—=72	As=75	Se=78	Br=80	
6	Rb=85	Sr=87	?Yt=88	Zr=90	Nb=94	Mo=96	—=100	Ru=104, Rh=104, Pd=106, Ag=108.
7	(Ag=108)	Cd=112	In=113	Sn=118	Sb=122	Te=125	J=127	
8	Cs=133	Ba=137	?Di=138	?Ce=140	—	—	—	— — — —
9	(—)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	?Er=178	?La=180	Ta=182	W=184	—	Os=195, Ir=197, Pt=198, Au=199.
11	(Au=199)	Hg=200	Tl=204	Pb=207	Bi=208	—	—	
12	—	—	—	Th=231	—	U=240	—	— — — —

de Jonge, Frederik AA, and Ernest KJ Pauwels. "Technetium, the Missing Element." European Journal of Nuclear Medicine, vol. 23, no. 3, 1996, pp. 336–344.

scatter plots...?

regular scatter plot
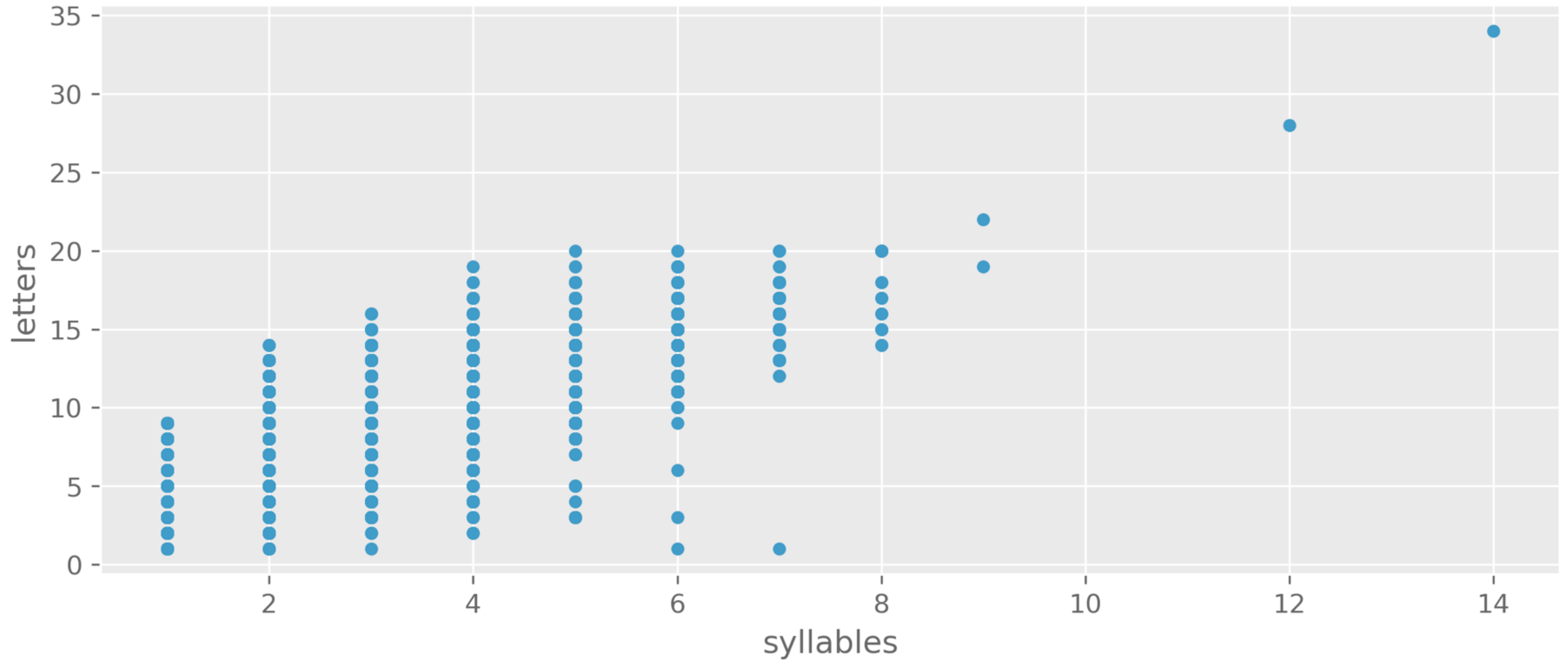
Syllables and letters in the CMU pronouncing dictionary

regular scatter plot

Syllables and letters in the CMU pronouncing dictionary

supercalifragilisticexpialidocious

antidisestablishmentarianism

deinstitutionalization

extraterritoriality

a bug in my python library for CMU dict, whoops
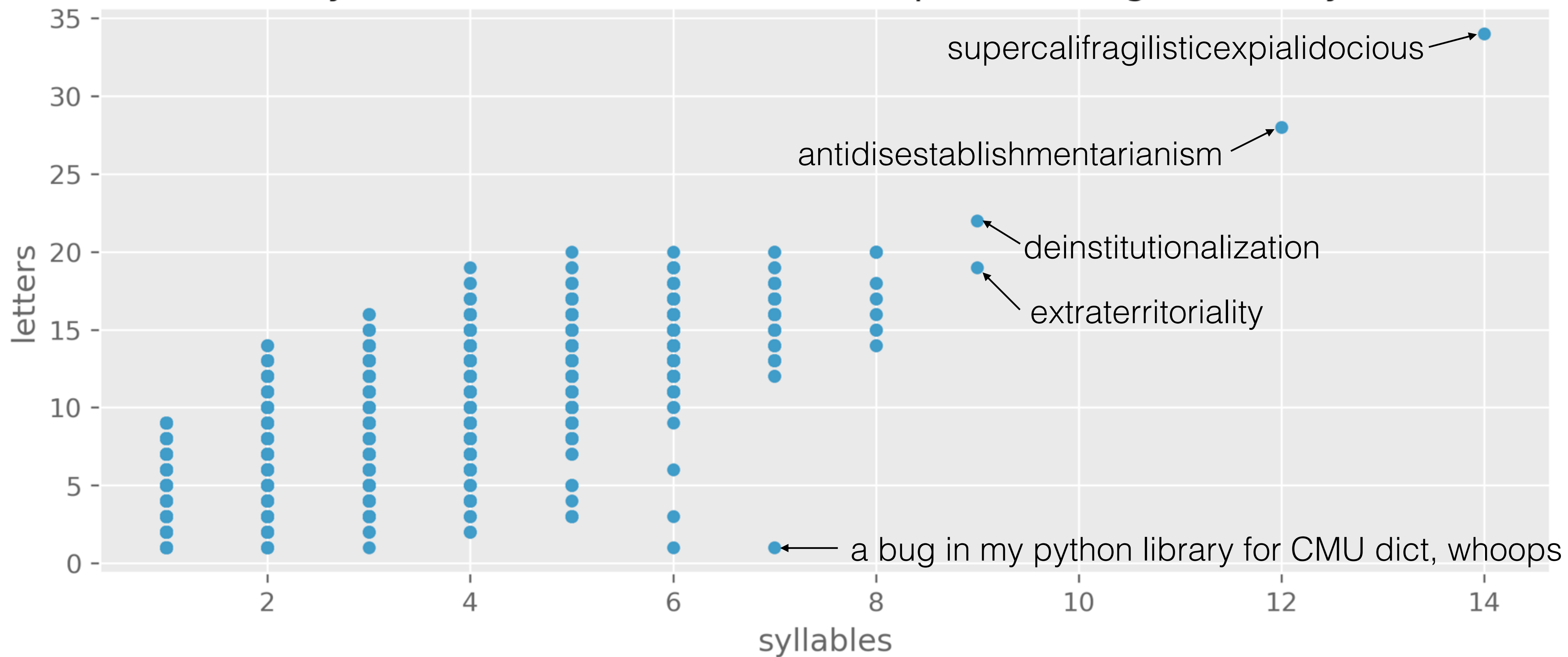
scatter plots of *likenesses*

1. MARY FLEENER at her most abstract. 2. MARISCAL's Piker. 3. DAVE McKEAN employing one of the many styles found in his series CAGES. 4. MARC HEMPEL's GREGORY. 5. MARK BEYER. 6. LARRY MARDER's Beanish from TALES OF THE BEANWORLD. "Resembling" nothing ever seen (hence all the way to the right), Marder's beans walk the line from design to meaning. 7. SAUL STIENBERG. 8. PENNY MORAN VAN-HORN from THE LIBRARIAN. 9. LORENZO MATTOTI in FIRES (© Editions Albin Michel S.A.) combines deeply impressionistic lighting with iconic forms and strong, design-oriented compositions. In other words, he's a hard one to place. 10. ALINE KOMINSKY-CRUMB. 11. PETER BAGGE's Chuckie-Boy from NEAT STUFF. Compare to 39. 12. KRISTINE KRYTTRE. 13. REA IRVIN. THE SMYTHES © Field Newspaper Syndicate. 14. STEVE WILLIS's Morty. 15. PHIL YEH's FRANK THE UNICORN. 16. JERRY MORIARTY's "Jack Survives". Based closely on real world light and shadow, but decomposed into rough shapes. Similar effects are found in no.s 8,18,19,20 and 34. 17. JEFF WONG's art for Scott Russo's JIZZ. 18. ROLF STARK's expressionistic RAIN. 19. SPAIN's TRASHMAN. 20. FRANK MILLER's THE DARK KNIGHT RETURNS. Batman © D.C. Comics. Batman created by Bob Kane. 21. WILLIAM MESSNER-LOEBS's Wolverine MacAlistair from JOURNEY. 22. DON SIMPSON's MEGATON MAN. Beginning from a realistic anatomical base, Simpson distorts and exaggerates M.M.'s features to the brink of abstraction. 23. MICHAEL CHERKAS from SILENT INVASION, © Cherkas and Hancock. 24. RICK GEARY. 25. PETER KUPER. 26. GARRY TRUDEAU's DOONESBURY. 27. LYNDA BARRY. 28. SAMPEI SHIRATO. 29. CHARLES BURNS's BIG BABY. 29 1/2. (Whoops) CLIFF STERRETT. The character pictured here (from POLLY AND HER PALS) might belong a bit lower, but Sterrett's art, like Fleener's often heads upward toward the wildly abstract. P.A.H.P. is © Newspaper Features Syndicate, Inc. 30. SERGIO ARAGONES's GROO THE WANDERER. Simple, straightforward, but with a strong gestural quality that always reminds us of the hand that holds the pen (also true of 14,28,31,41). 31. ROBERTA GREGORY's Bitchy Bitch from NAUGHTY BITS. 32. DAVID MAZZUCCHELLI from BATMAN: YEAR ONE. Commissioner Gordon © D.C. Comics. 33. JOSE MUNOZ from "Mister Conrad, Mister Wilcox". © Munoz and Sampayo. 34. CAROL SWAIN. 35. CHESTER GOULD's DICK TRACY © Chicago Tribune-New York Syndicate, Inc. 36. JACK KIRBY's Darkseid, © D.C. Comics. 37. BOB BURDEN. 38. DANIEL TORRES's Rocco Vargas from TRITON. 39. PETER BAGGE's Buddy Bradley from HATE. Compare to 11. 40. SETH. 41. MARK MARTIN. 42. JULIE DOUCET. 43. EDWARD GOREY. 44. CRAIG RUSSELL's Mowgli from Kipling's THE JUNGLE BOOKS. Russell's characters are as finely observed and realistically based as Hal Foster's or Dave Stevens' but with an unparalleled sense of design that draws them toward the upper vertex. Lately, Russell has been moving a bit higher and toward the right in some cases. 45. GOSEKI KOJIMA from KOZURE OKAMI ("Wolf and Cub") © Koike and Kojima. 46. EDDIE CAMPBELL's ALEC. Realistic in tone, but also gestural and spontaneous. The process of drawing isn't hidden from view. 47. ALEX TOTH. Zorro © ZorroProductions, Inc. Art © Walt Disney Productions. (Zorro created by Johnston McCulley.) 48. HUGO PRATT's CORTO MALTESE © Casterman, Paris-Tourmai. 49. WILL EISNER from TO THE HEART OF THE STORM. 50. DORI SEDA. 51. R. CRUMB swings between realistic and cartoony characters, usually staying about this high but occasionally venturing upward. 52. STEVE DITKO. 53. NORMAN DOG. 54. VALENTINO's NORMALMAN sits a bit to the right and up from his current SHADOWHAWK (whose iconic mask made him a bit harder to place). 55. ROZ CHAST. 56. JOOST SWARTE's Anton Makassar. 57. ELZIE SEGAR's POPEYE © King features Syndicate, Inc. 58. GEORGE HERRIMAN's "Offissa Pupp" from KRAZY KAT. © International feature Service, Inc. 59. JIM WOODRING's FRANK. 60. 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AAAH! READ IT LATER.

"Reality"

Meaning

COMICS SPLASH! FACE
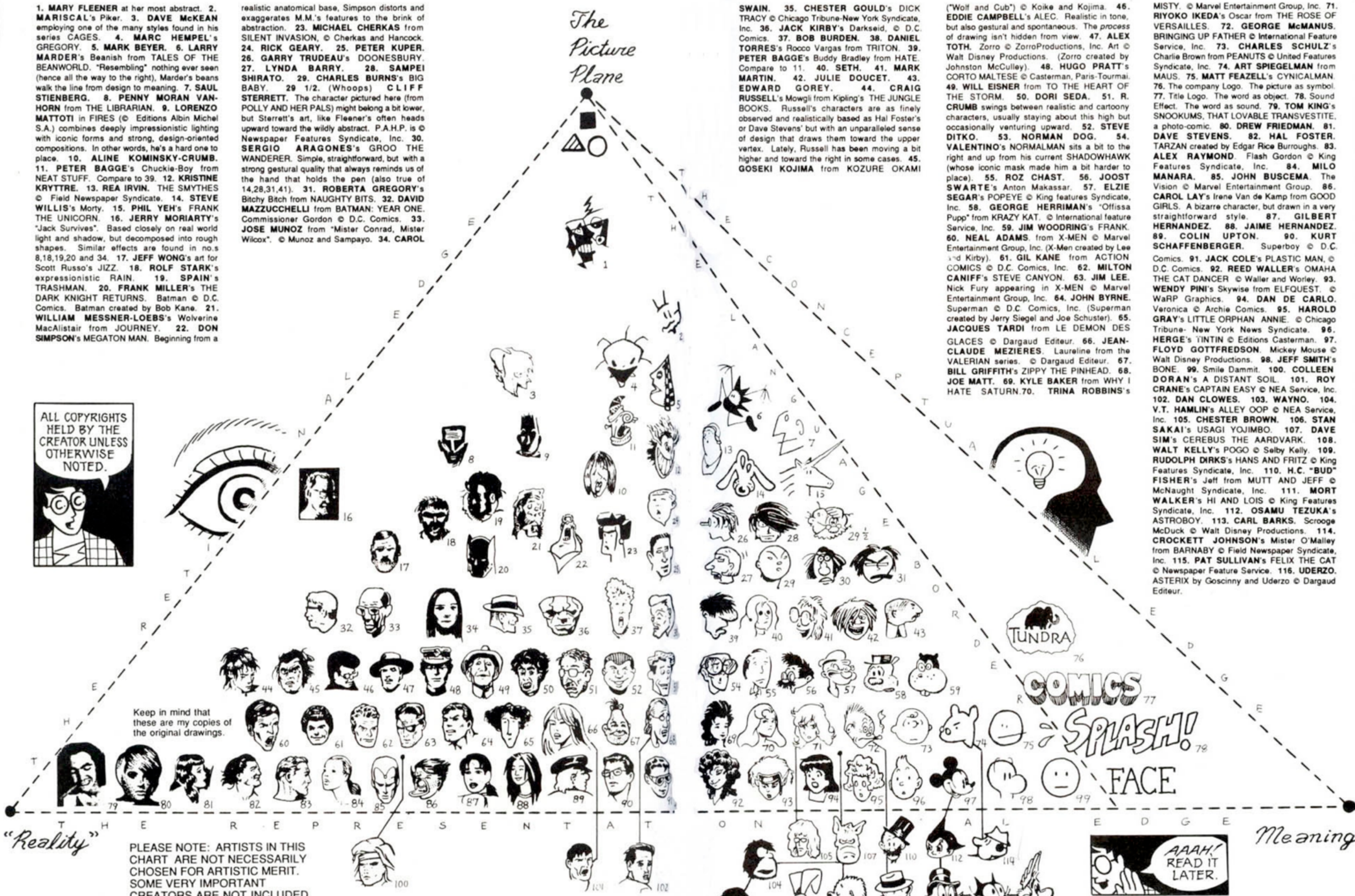
TUNDRA

From McCloud, Scott. Understanding Comics: The Invisible Art. Tundra Publishing, 1993, pp. 52–53.

scatter plots of likenesses with t-sne (and other manifold learning techniques)

Van der Maaten, Laurens and Geoffrey Hinton. "Visualizing Data Using T-SNE." Journal of Machine Learning Research, vol. 9, no. Nov, 2008, pp. 2579–2605.
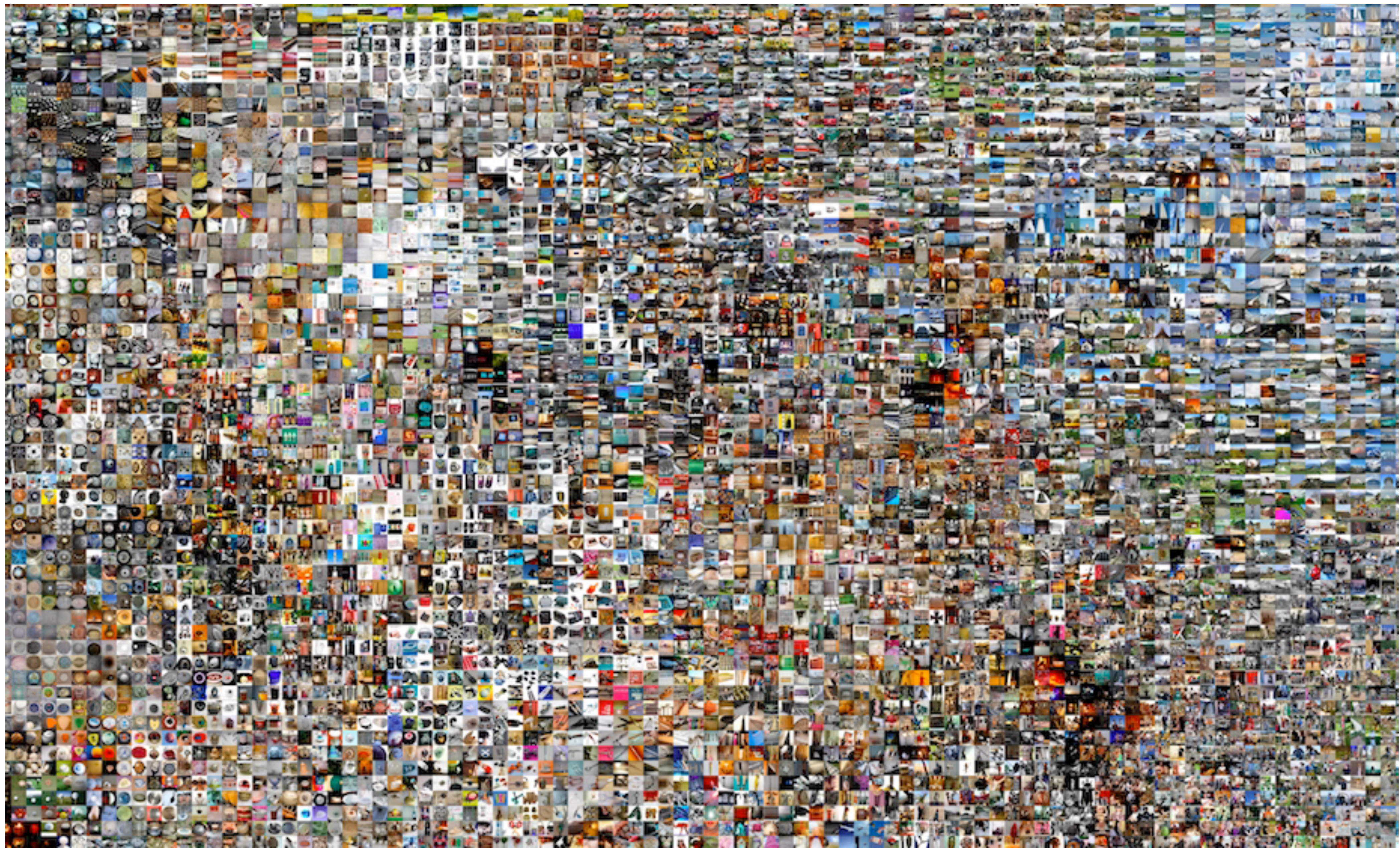
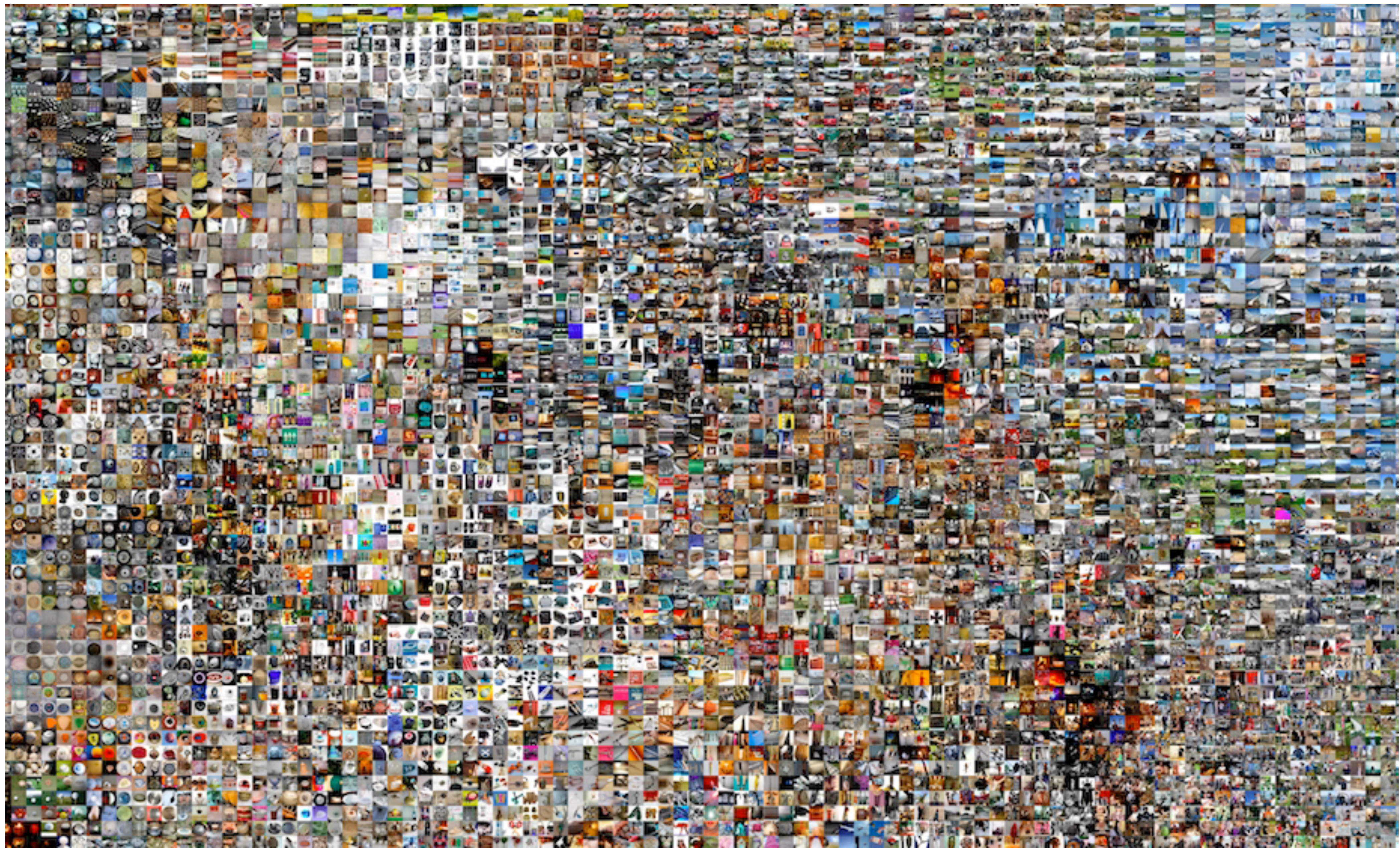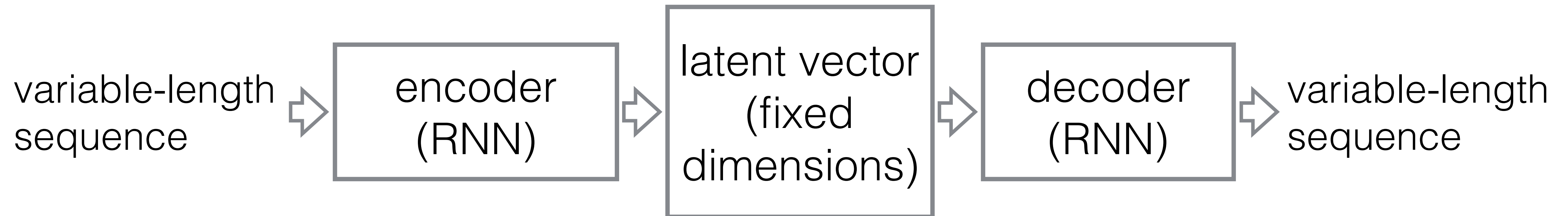Image from Andrej Karpathy's t-SNE visualization of CNN codes:
https://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/cnnembed/

Image from Andrej Karpathy's t-SNE visualization of CNN codes:
https://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/cnnembed/

variational autoencoders

structure of a variational autoencoder for sequences

variable-length sequence ⇨ encoder (RNN) ⇨ latent vector (fixed dimensions) ⇨ decoder (RNN) ⇨ variable-length sequence

sketch-rnn

Ha, David, and Douglas Eck. "A Neural Representation of Sketch Drawings." ArXiv:1704.03477 [Cs, Stat], Apr. 2017. arXiv.org, http://arxiv.org/abs/1704.03477.

i went to the store to buy some groceries .
i store to buy some groceries .
i were to buy any groceries .
horses are to buy any groceries .
horses are to buy any animal .
horses the favorite any animal .
horses the favorite favorite animal .
horses are my favorite animal .

Bowman, Samuel R., et al. "Generating Sentences from a Continuous Space." ArXiv: 1511.06349 [Cs], Nov. 2015. arXiv.org, http://arxiv.org/abs/1511.06349.

those weird horse chairs

(h)   **(i)** *Low Visual Salience*   **(j)** *Medium Visual Salience*   **(k)** *High Visual Salience*

Duncan, Noah, et al. "Zoomorphic Design." ACM Transactions on Graphics, vol. 34, no. 4, July 2015, pp. 95:1-95:13. Crossref, doi:10.1145/2766902.

...which I found out about because of Noah Veltman's amazing OpenVisConf 2017 talk. His bibliography here: https://github.com/veltman/openvis

interpolating letterforms
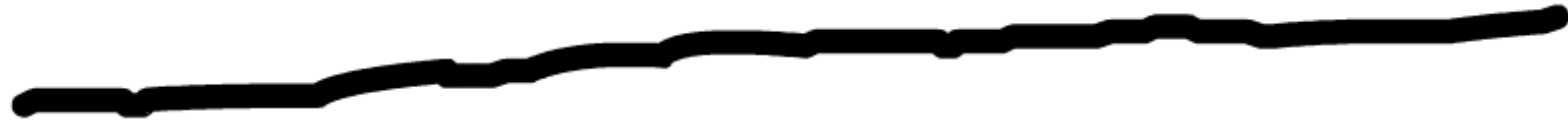
Waber, Dan. Poidog. 2005, http://www.vispo.com/guests/DanWaber/poidog.htm. [as cited in Brownie, Barbara. "One Form, Many Letters: Fluid and Transient Letterforms in Screen-Based Typographic Artefacts." Networking Knowledge: Journal of the MeCCSA Postgraduate Network, vol. 1, no. 2, 2007.]

Waber, Dan. Poidog. 2005, http://www.vispo.com/guests/DanWaber/poidog.htm. [as cited in Brownie, Barbara. "One Form, Many Letters: Fluid and Transient Letterforms in Screen-Based Typographic Artefacts." Networking Knowledge: Journal of the MeCCSA Postgraduate Network, vol. 1, no. 2, 2007.]

okay that was other people's stuff, here are some of my own experiments in computational interpolation, with language specifically

q: how do you "establish a point" for a word?

a: word vectors!

word vectors (word2vec, glove, etc.)

the distributional hypothesis: "linguistic items with similar distributions have similar meanings."

distributional analysis of
"it was the best of times, it was the worst of times"

	START ___ was	it ___ the	was ___ best	the ___ of	best ___ times	of ___ it	times ___ was	was ___ worst	worst ___ times	of ___ END
it	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
was	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
the	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
best	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
of	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
times	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
worst	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

vector for "of": [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
vector for "best" and "worst": [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

```
nlp.vocab['cheese'].vector
```

```
array([ -5.52519977e-01,     1.88940004e-01,     6.87370002e-01,
        -1.97889999e-01,     7.05749989e-02,     1.00750005e+00,
         5.17890006e-02,    -1.56029999e-01,     3.19409996e-01,
         1.17019999e+00,    -4.72479999e-01,     4.28669989e-01,
        -4.20249999e-01,     2.48030007e-01,     6.81940019e-01,
        -6.74880028e-01,     9.24009979e-02,     1.30890000e+00,
        -3.62779982e-02,     2.00979993e-01,     7.60049999e-01,
        -6.67179972e-02,    -7.77940005e-02,     2.38440007e-01,
        -2.43509993e-01,    -5.41639984e-01,    -3.35399985e-01,
         2.98049986e-01,     3.52690011e-01,    -8.05939972e-01,
        -4.36109990e-01,     6.15350008e-01,     3.42119992e-01,
        -3.36030006e-01,     3.32819998e-01,     3.80650014e-01,
         5.74270003e-02,     9.99180004e-02,     1.25249997e-01,
         1.10389996e+00,     3.66780013e-02,     3.04899991e-01,
        -1.49419993e-01,     3.29120010e-01,     2.32999995e-01,
         4.33950007e-01,     1.56660005e-01,     2.27779999e-01,
        -2.58300006e-02,     2.43340001e-01,    -5.81360012e-02,
        -1.34859994e-01,     2.45210007e-01,    -3.34589988e-01,
         4.28389996e-01,    -4.81810004e-01,     1.34029999e-01,
         2.60490000e-01,     8.99330005e-02,    -9.37699974e-02,
         3.76720011e-01,    -2.95579992e-02,     4.38410014e-01,
         6.12119973e-01,    -2.57200003e-01,    -7.85059988e-01,
         2.38800004e-01,     1.33990005e-01,    -7.93149993e-02,
         7.05820024e-01,     3.99679989e-01,     6.77789986e-01,
        -2.04739999e-03,     1.97850000e-02,    -4.20590013e-01,
        -5.38580000e-01,    -5.21549992e-02,     1.72519997e-01,
         2.75469989e-01,    -4.44819987e-01,     2.35949993e-01,
        -2.34449998e-01,     3.01030010e-01,    -5.50960004e-01,
```

http://static.decontextualize.com/vecviz/

http://static.decontextualize.com/vecviz/
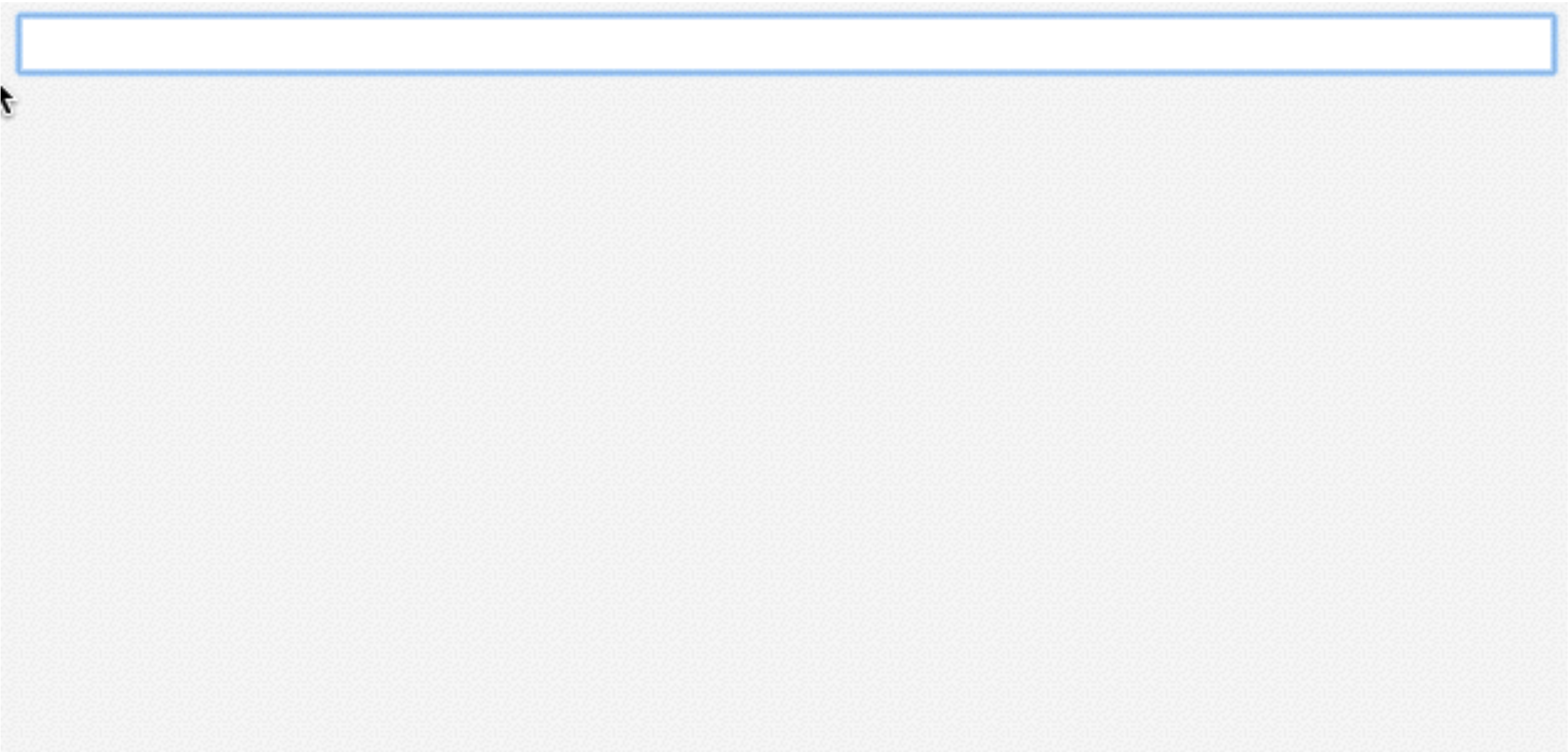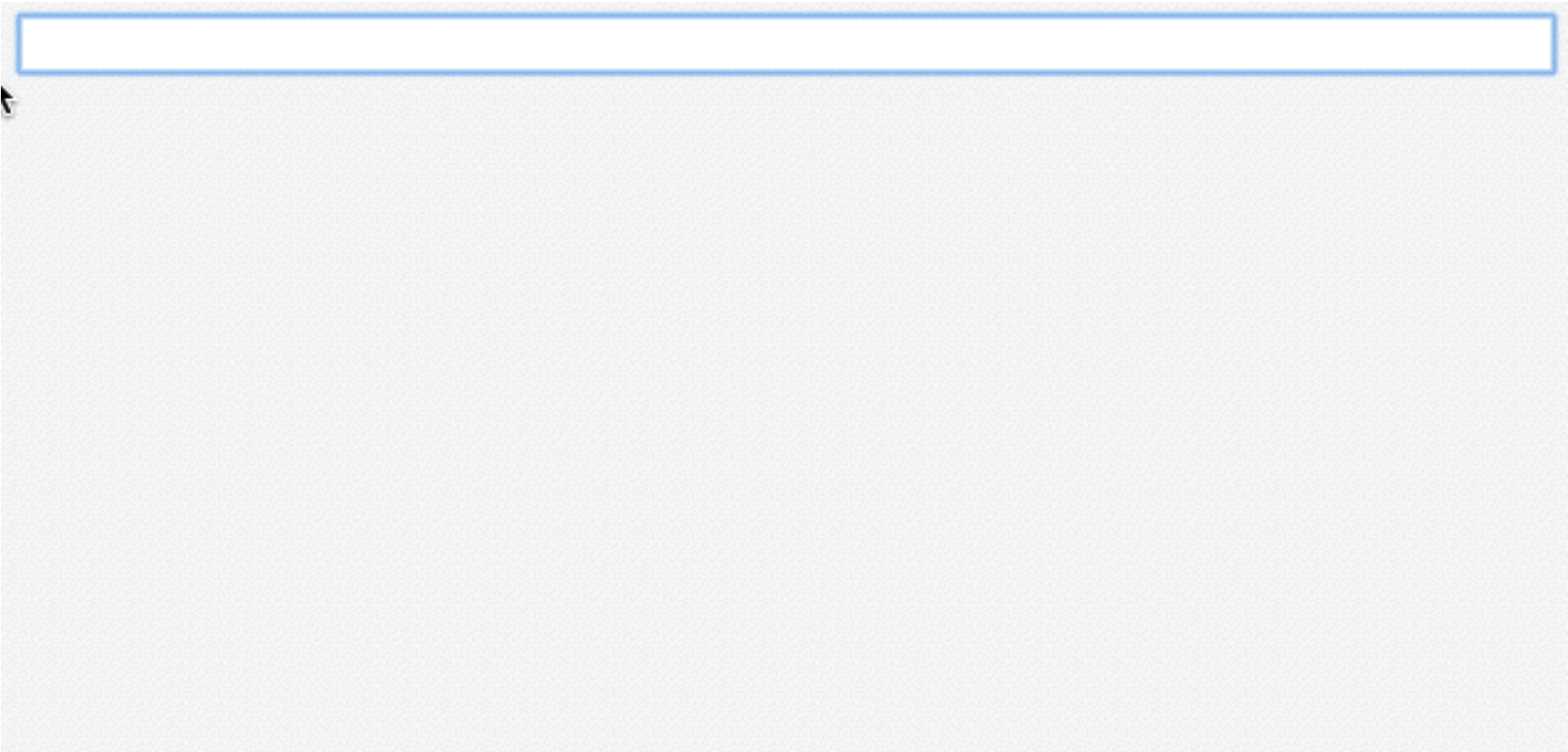
blur

resample at
lower resolution

blend (with another text)

In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. And God said, Let there be light: and there was light. And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness, And God called the light Day

'Hateful day when I received life!' I exclaimed in agony. Accursed creator! Why did you form a monster so hideous that even YOU turned from me in disgust? God, in pity, made man beautiful and alluring, after his own image; but my form is a filthy type of yours, more horrid even from the very resemblance. Satan had his companions, fellow devils, to admire and encourage him, but I am solitary and abhorred.

In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. And God said, Let there be light: and there was light. And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness, And God called the light Day

50%

'Hateful day when I received life!' I exclaimed in agony. Accursed creator! Why did you form a monster so hideous that even YOU turned from me in disgust? God, in pity, made man beautiful and alluring, after his own image; but my form is a filthy type of yours, more horrid even from the very resemblance. Satan had his companions, fellow devils, to admire and encourage him, but I am solitary and abhorred.

phonetic similarity vectors
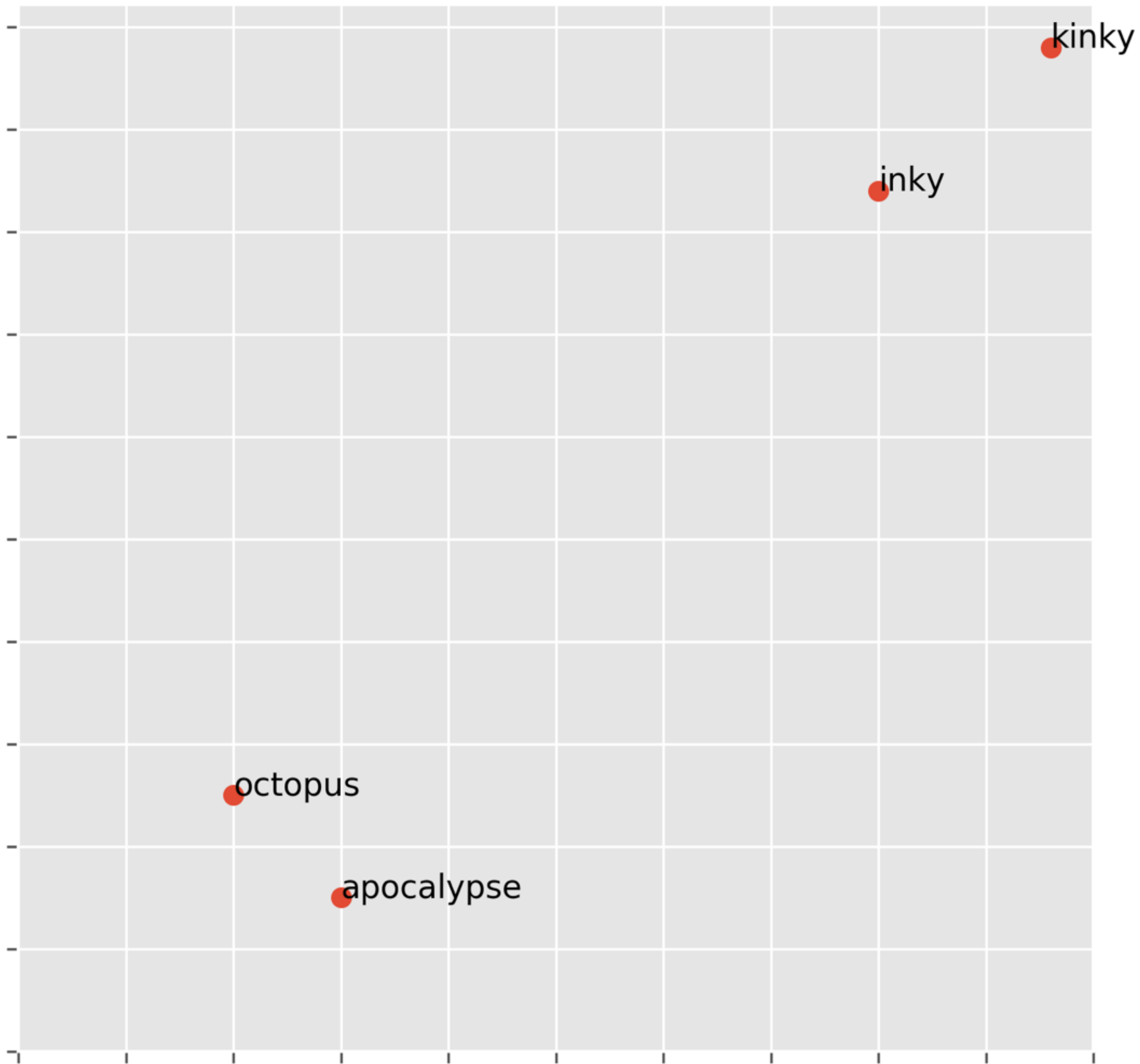
```
GALORE    G AH0 L AO1 R
GALOSH    G AH0 L AA1 SH
GALOSHES   G AH0 L AA1 SH AH0 Z
GALOSHES(1)   G AH0 L AA1 SH IH0 Z
GALOTTI    G AH0 L AA1 T IY0
GALPIN    G AE1 L P IH0 N
GALS    G AE1 L Z
GALSTER    G AE1 L S T ER0
GALSWORTHY    G AE1 L Z W ER2 DH IY0
GALT    G AO1 L T
GALTON    G AE1 L T AH0 N
GALUDET    G AE2 L AH0 D EH1 T
GALUS    G AE1 L IH0 S
GALUSHA    G AE1 L AH0 SH AH0
GALUSKA    G AH0 L AH1 S K AH0
GALVAN    G AA0 L V AA1 N
GALVANIC    G AE0 L V AE1 N IH0 K
GALVANIZE    G AE1 L V AH0 N AY2 Z
GALVANIZED    G AE1 L V AH0 N AY2 Z D
GALVANIZES    G AE1 L V AH0 N AY2 Z AH0 Z
GALVANIZING    G AE1 L V AH0 N AY2 Z IH0 NG
```

CMU Pronouncing Dictionary

Phone	Features	Phone	Features	Phone	Features
AA	bck, low, unr, vwl	F	frc, lbd, vls	P	blb, stp, vls
AE	fnt, low, unr, vwl	G	stp, vcd, vel	R	alv, apr
AH	cnt, mid, unr, vwl	HH	apr, glt	S	alv, frc, vls
AO	bck, lmd, rnd, vwl	IH	fnt, smh, unr, vwl	SH	frc, pla, vls
AW	bck, cnt, low, rnd, smh, unr, vwl	IY	fnt, hgh, unr, vwl	T	alv, stp, vls
AY	cnt, fnt, low, smh, unr, vwl	JH	alv, frc, stp, vcd	TH	dnt, frc, vls
B	blb, stp, vcd	K	stp, vel, vls	UH	bck, rnd, smh, vwl
CH	alv, frc, stp, vls	L	alv, lat	UW	bck, hgh, rnd, vwl
D	alv, stp, vcd	M	blb, nas	V	frc, lbd, vcd
DH	dnt, frc, vcd	N	alv, nas	W	apr, lbv
EH	fnt, lmd, unr, vwl	NG	nas, vel	Y	apr, pal
ER	cnt, rzd, umd, vwl	OW	bck, rnd, smh, umd, vwl	Z	alv, frc, vcd
EY	fnt, lmd, smh, unr, vwl	OY	bck, fnt, lmd, rnd, smh, unr, vwl	ZH	frc, pla, vcd

$$
\begin{aligned}
Prp(\text{BEG}, \text{R}, \text{IH}, \text{NG}, \text{END}) &= (F(\text{BEG}) \times F(\text{R})) \cup (F(\text{R}) \times F(\text{IH})) \cup (F(\text{IH}) \times F(\text{NG})) \cup (F(\text{NG}) \times F(\text{END})) \\
&= (\{beg\} \times \{alv, apr\}) \cup (\{alv, apr\} \times \{fnt, smh, unr, vwl\}) \\
&\quad \cup (\{fnt, smh, unr, vwl\} \times \{nas, vel\}) \cup (\{nas, vel\} \times \{end\}) \\
&= \{(beg, alv), (beg, apr), \\
&\quad (alv, smh), (alv, fnt), (alv, unr), (alv, vwl), \\
&\quad (apr, smh), (apr, fnt), (apr, unr), (apr, vwl), \\
&\quad (smh, vel), (smh, nas), (fnt, vel), (fnt, nas), \\
&\quad (unr, vel), (unr, nas), (vwl, vel), (vwl, nas), \\
&\quad (vel, end), (nas, end)\}
\end{aligned}
$$

abacus → *AE1 B AH0 K AH0 S* →

[2.141595, 0.11189, 1.429368,
0.648939, 1.32017, -0.842176,
0.391692, 1.257228, -0.375698,
0.332438, -0.194411, -0.223709,
-0.810833, -0.081498, -0.022771,
0.269668, -1.337725, -0.259185,
-3.570448, -1.134411, -0.593508,
-0.864846, 1.682264, 0.807176,
0.169464, -0.81139, 0.358634,
0.807271, 0.823673, -0.045466,
-0.856202, -0.290816, -0.641057,
0.290957, -0.355079, -0.651196,
1.092874, 0.26982, -0.21275,
-0.749479, 0.088731, 0.426372,
-0.232698, -0.233797, -0.317719,
0.058775, 0.284463, 0.391787,
-0.148502, -0.295721]

$$word_c = \frac{word_a + word_b}{2}$$

paper   kitten   birthday   artificial

plastic   puppy   anniversary   intelligence

paper	kitten	birthday	artificial
peptic			
plastic	puppy	anniversary	intelligence

paper	kitten	birthday	artificial
peptic	committee		
plastic	puppy	anniversary	intelligence

paper	kitten	birthday	artificial
peptic	committee	perversity	
plastic	puppy	anniversary	intelligence

paper	kitten	birthday	artificial
peptic	committee	perversity	ostentatious
plastic	puppy	anniversary	intelligence

ARTICULATIONS

ALLISON PARRISH
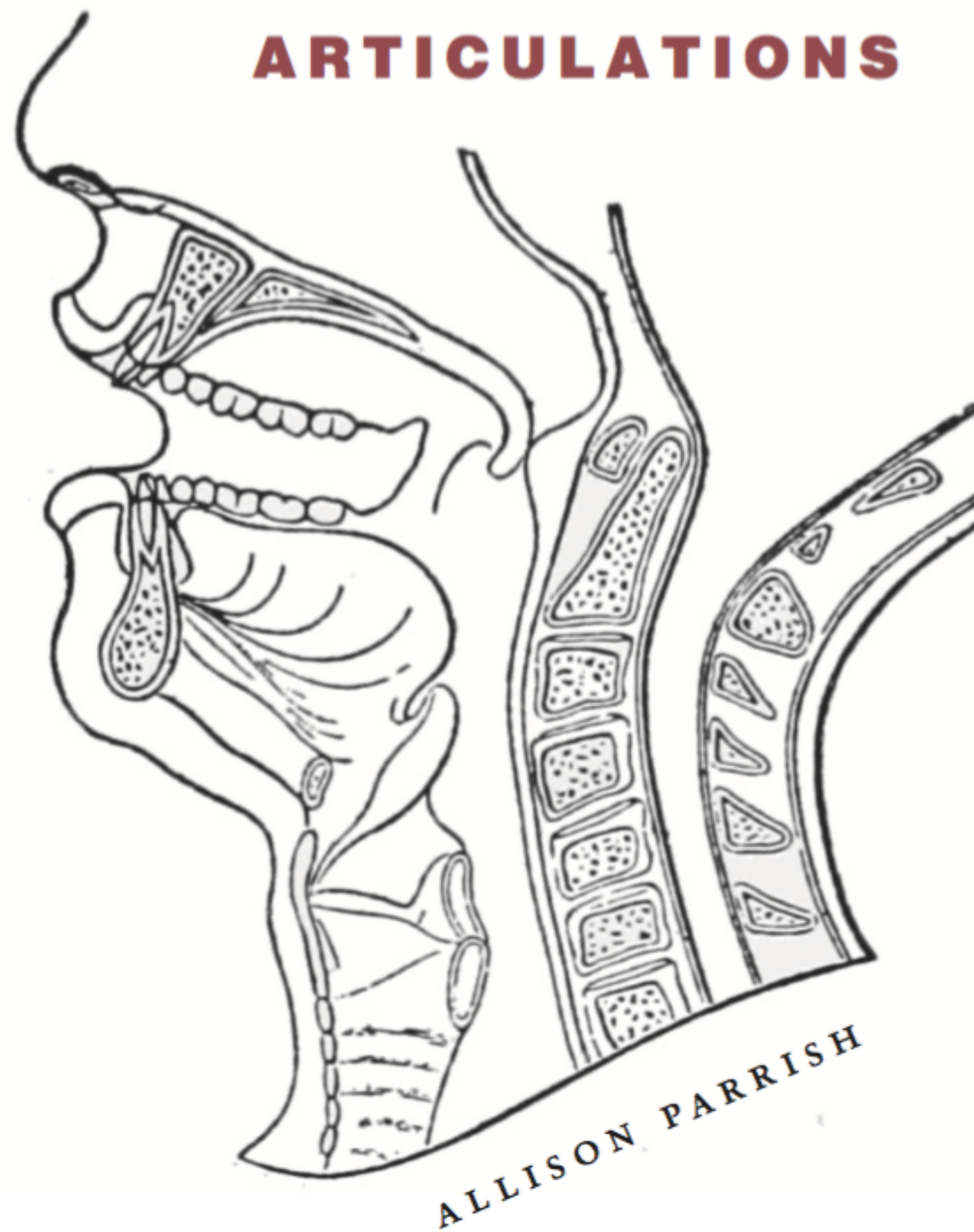
Sweet hour of prayer, sweet hour of prayer it was the hour of prayers. In the hour of parting, hour of parting, hour of meeting hour of parting this. With power avenging, ... His towering wings; his power enhancing, in his power. His power. Thus: the blithe powers about the flowers, chirp about the flowers a power of butterfly must be with a purple flower, might be the purple flowers it bore. The petals of her purple flowers where the purple aster flowered, here's the purple aster, of the purple asters there lives a purpose stern! A sterner purpose fills turns up so pert and funny; of motor trucks and vans, and after kissed a stone, an ode after Easter. And iron laughter stirred, O wanderer, turn; oh, wanderer, return. O wanderer, stay; O Wanderer near. Been a wanderer. I wander away and then I wander away and thence shall we wander away, and then we would wander away, away O why and for what are we waiting. Oh, why and for what are we waiting, why, then, and for what are we waiting?

using sketch-rnn's variational autoencoder on letterforms

sketch-rnn uses google quickdraw data

input   encoder (RNN) → latent vector (fixed dimensions) → decoder (RNN)   reconstruction
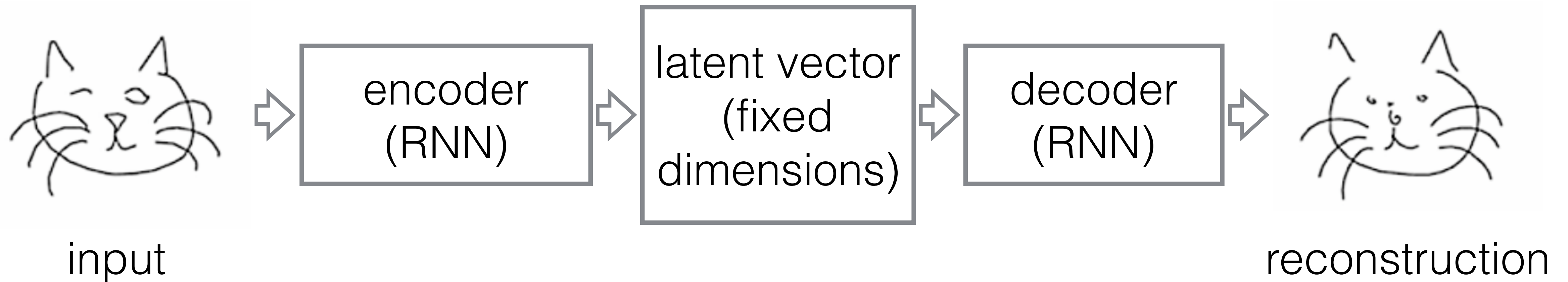
bridges

dragon

satisfying

extended

proof

chilly

lavoro

aged

agents

expertise

swim

messageslog

parfums

johnson

replication

ont

ferris

common

seams

bayesian

Hershey fonts

I tried using sketch-rnn with words written in a Hershey font

essays → [encoder (RNN)] → [latent vector (fixed dimensions)] → [decoder (RNN)] → eningn⤳

input
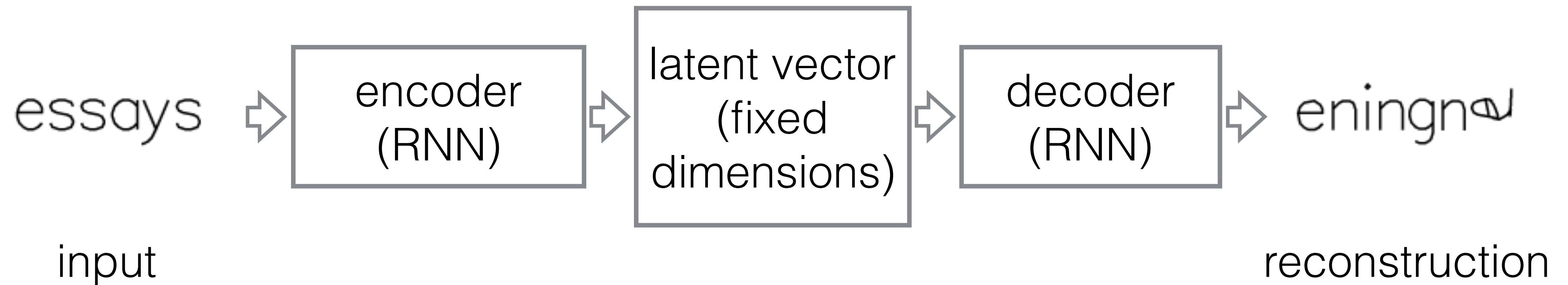
reconstruction

---
original

paperwork

reconstruction

prenskarlim

---
original

prog

reconstruction

gooon

---
original

arbor

reconstruction

glronb

---
original

dosing

reconstruction

darerons

---
original

confusing

reconstruction

senbis

---
original

replacements

reconstruction

moltiplitoroncler

The Wcnsske-Gonshanshco Reconstructions

By Allison Parrish

ndnshon vecnclen prensha vondcreon wonshler vestes wourscon

reonshor bricron ponshon venchens reshion reonshc veonshc

wonsonc rorbcns monklors pponcle monsec rersioron wcrsharle

renshon bonclon ponscles bonallon monsheds venshon mallions

rensshior ponlellon preshon pdnshon psonson mdshiclion

wecshcr woloncos tronarcle bronshon monchial prenshon

rershallic porcrbor prorslens pronstic ponallic pronshc pleonchc

verconloor mcorlis mdshcrcl ponsheral ronshcle mashalle

ponshcon pcclecron venshcrs reconsh wamdions ponsher

pontonson vensshas ronsnclon montions wonshons menshdion

wecshcon rernccor prchiclon ronshar renshorc monshal ponserc

renshlion rclershon vesshler pronshon ronshicron pronshler

ponshic naonchon ponlerlon pcconbcon ponshlon mcshics

pronshc ponbrons ponconc porserc mshalleon recrdser

morbons ngrqvdrer pedcrhis ponclople wconshon ncrsisho

pronshcon monshelc ponslons marons ronshon ncrsisho

renshcon ponshcler ponchcha renshcler mishchic ponshars

pontinal ponalshc rclnstes reshishc prsshdcron ronanar

pcrcons vccshcloon marconto prellonson

hons ponshcrlon mcrlorsc prellonson

ponsheron ponshice ponshron

rshchs pronsch

The Wcnsske-Gonshanshco Reconstructions

By Allison Parrish

ndnshon vccnclen prcrsha vondcreon wonshler vestes wourscon
reonshor bricron ponshon venchens rcshion reonshc veonshc
wonsonc rorbcns monklors pponcle monsec rersioron wcrsharle
renshon bonclon ponscles bonallon monsheds venshon mallions
rensshior ponlellon preshon pdnshon psonson mdshiclion
wccshcr woloncos tronarcle bronshon monchial prenshon
rershallic porcrbor prorslens pronstic ponallic pronshc pleonchc
vcrconloor mcorlis mdshcrcl ponsheral ronshcle mashalle
ponshcon pcclecron venshcrs reconsh wamdions ponsher
wccshcon rcrnccor prchiclon ronshar renshorc monshal ponserc
renshlion rclershon vesshler pronshon ronshicron pronshler
ponshic naonchon ponlerlon pcconbcon ponshlon mcshics
pronshc ponbrons ponconc porserc mshalleon recrdser
morbons ngrqdrer pcdcrhis ponclople wconshon ncrsisho
pronshcon monshelc ponslons marons ronshon ncrsisho
ponshcon ponshcler ponchcha renshclcr mishchic ponshars
pontinal ponalshc rdnstes reshishc prsshdcron rononar
pcrcons voeshcloon marconte prellonson
hons ponshcrlon mcrlorsc prellonson
ponsheron ponshice ponshron
rshchs pronsch

stretching and smooshing language (stretchytext)

interpolate between short and long sentences that mean the same thing

npadvmod

dobj

det

nsubj

det

cat
NOUN
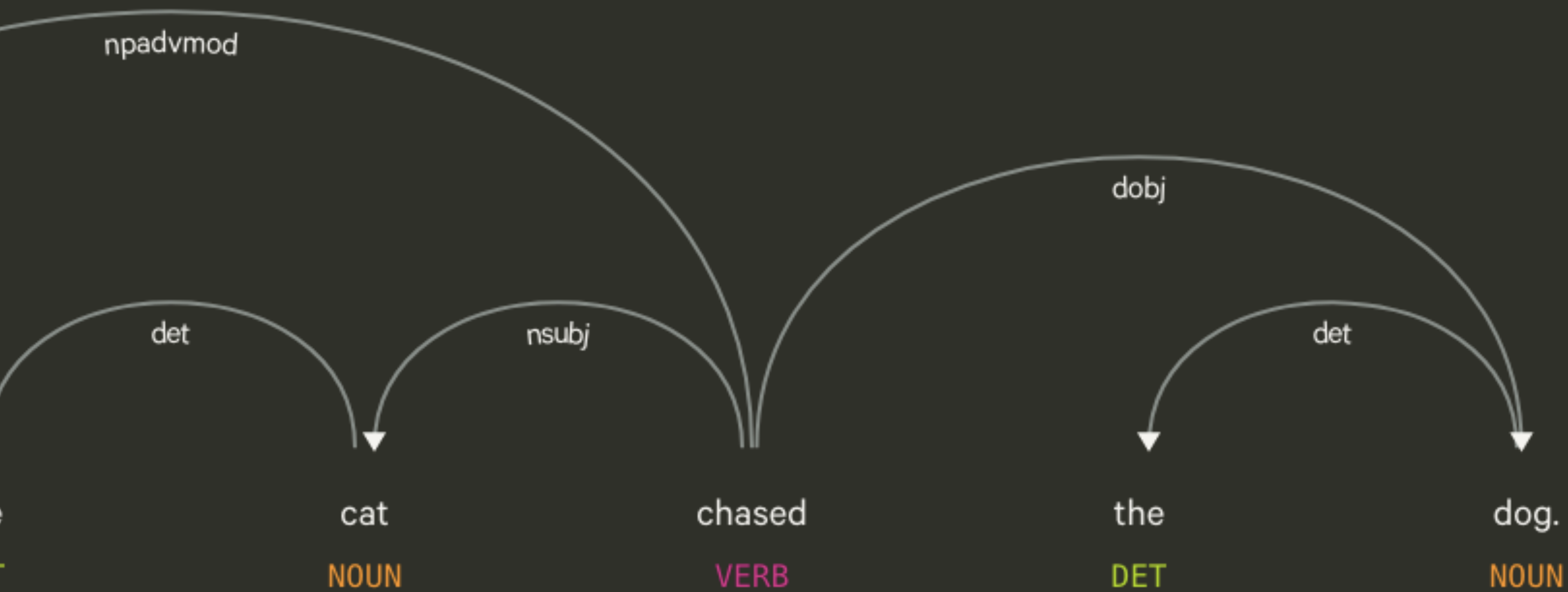
chased
VERB

the
DET

dog.
NOUN
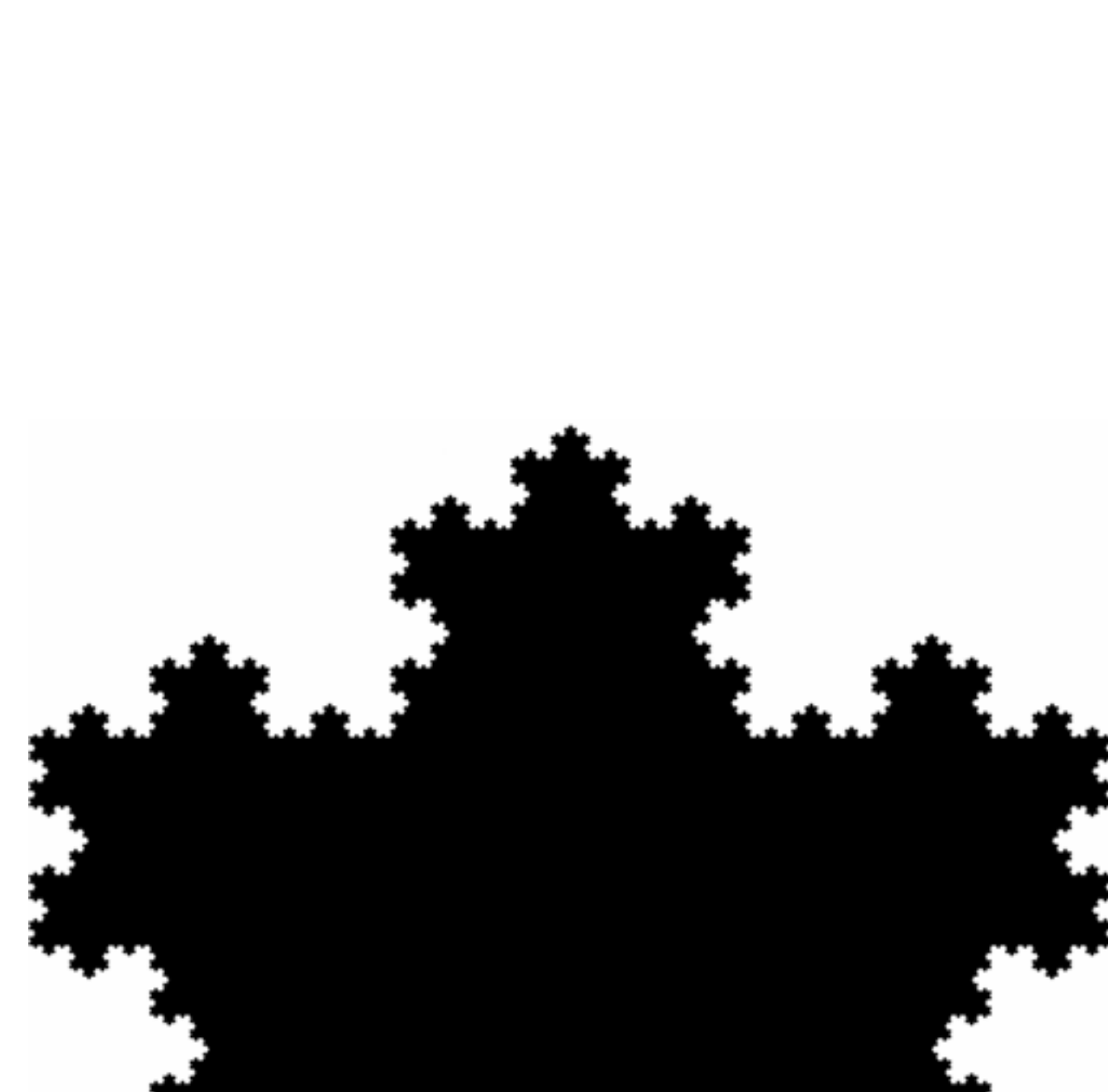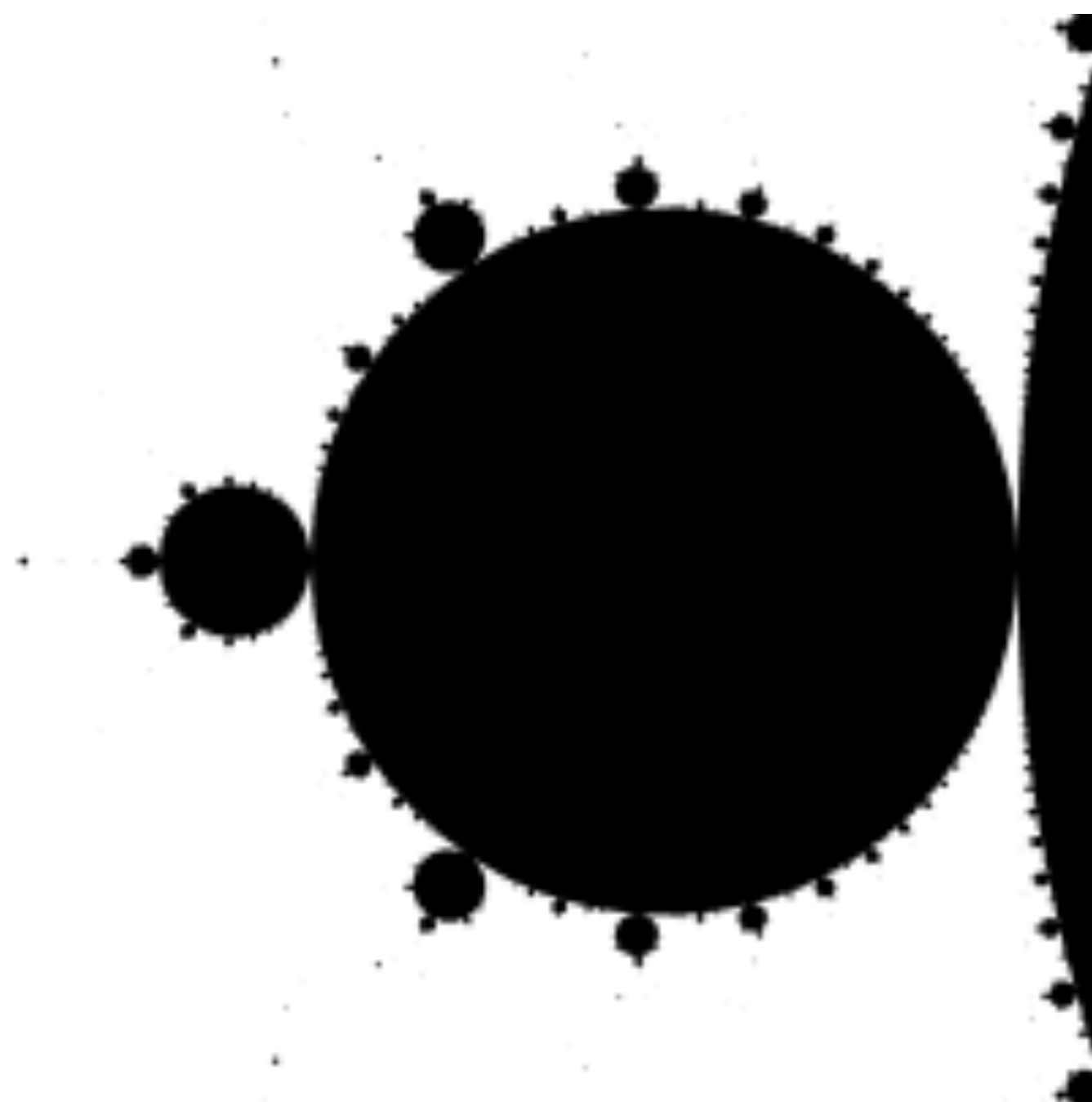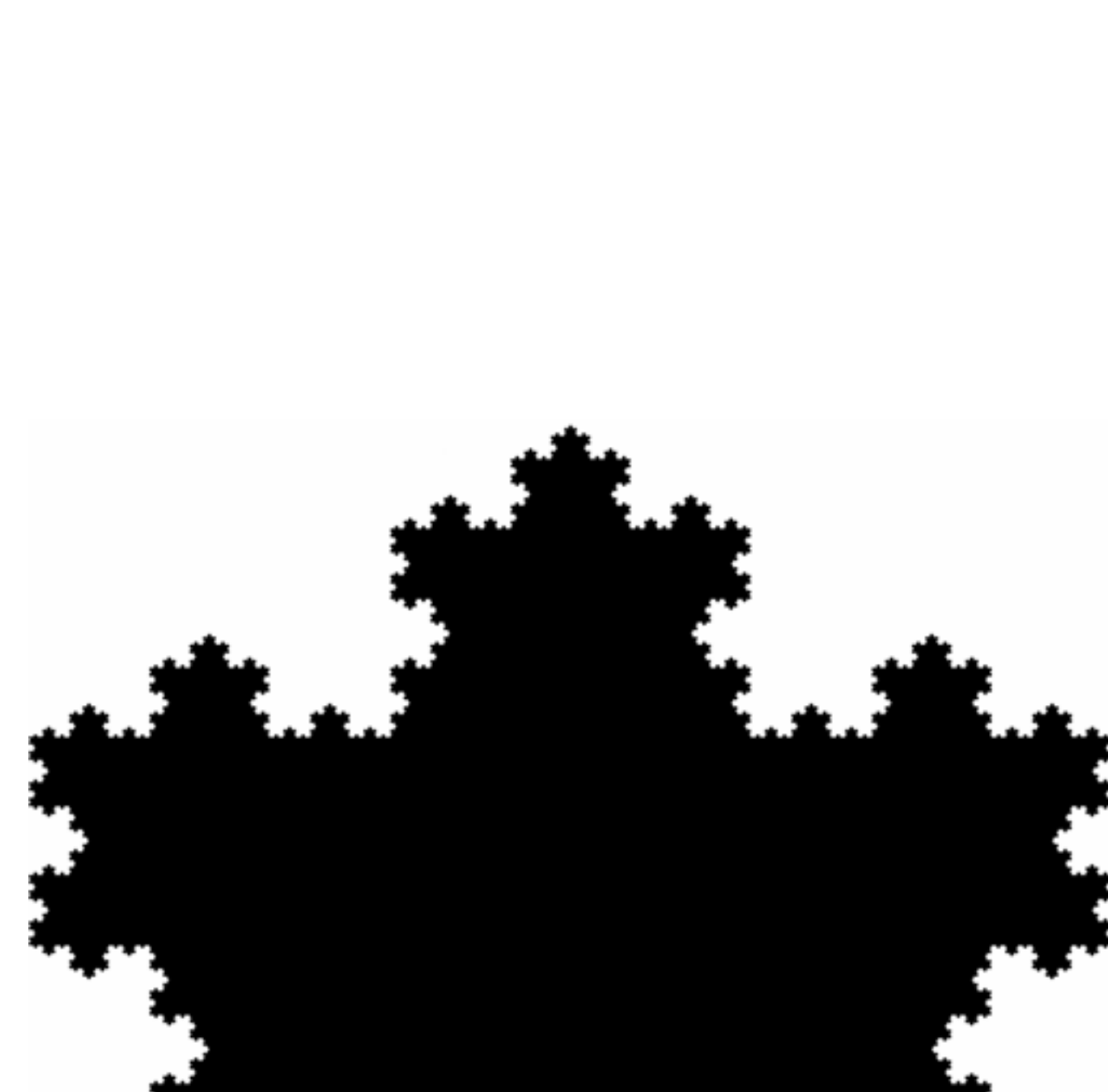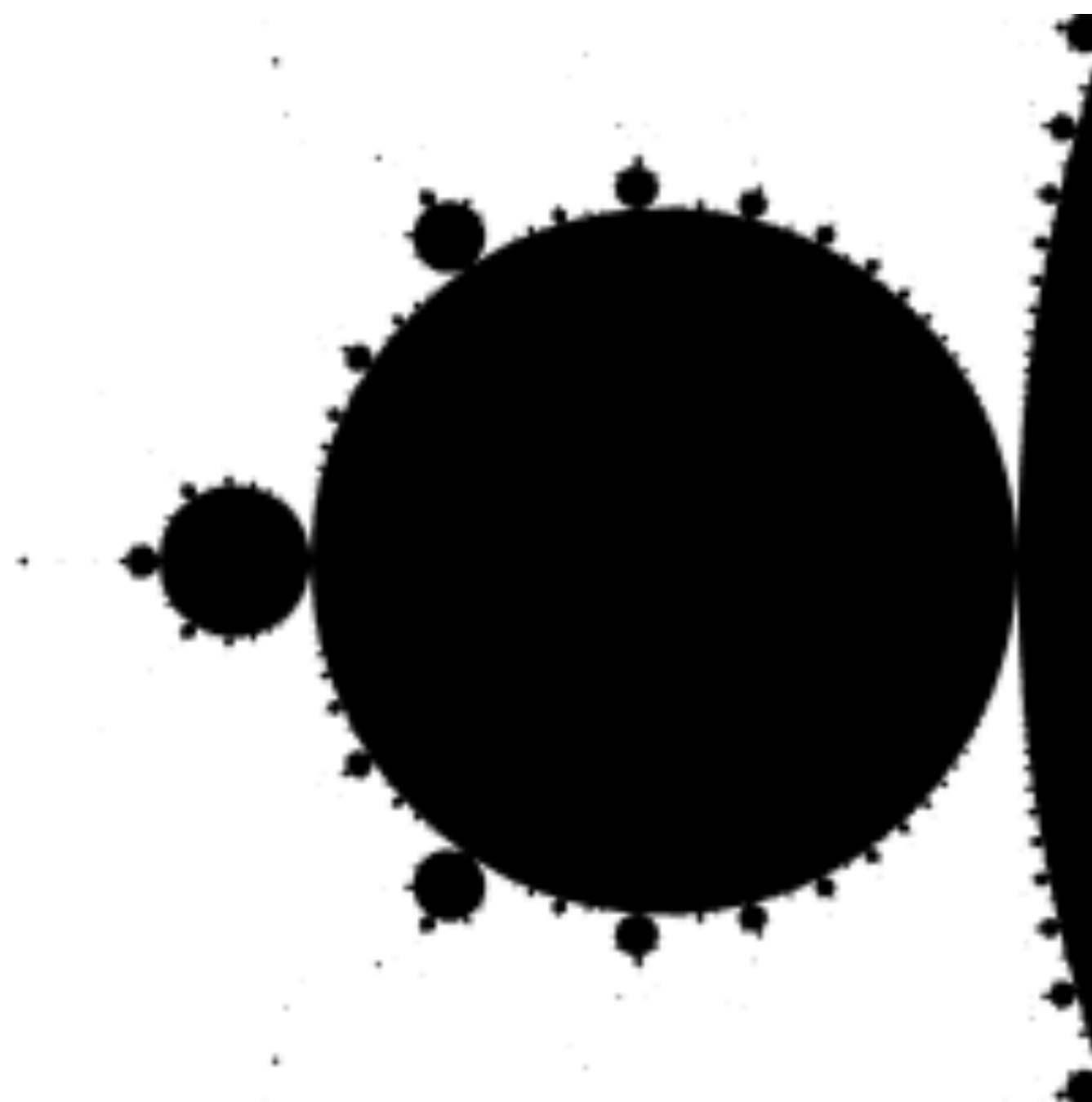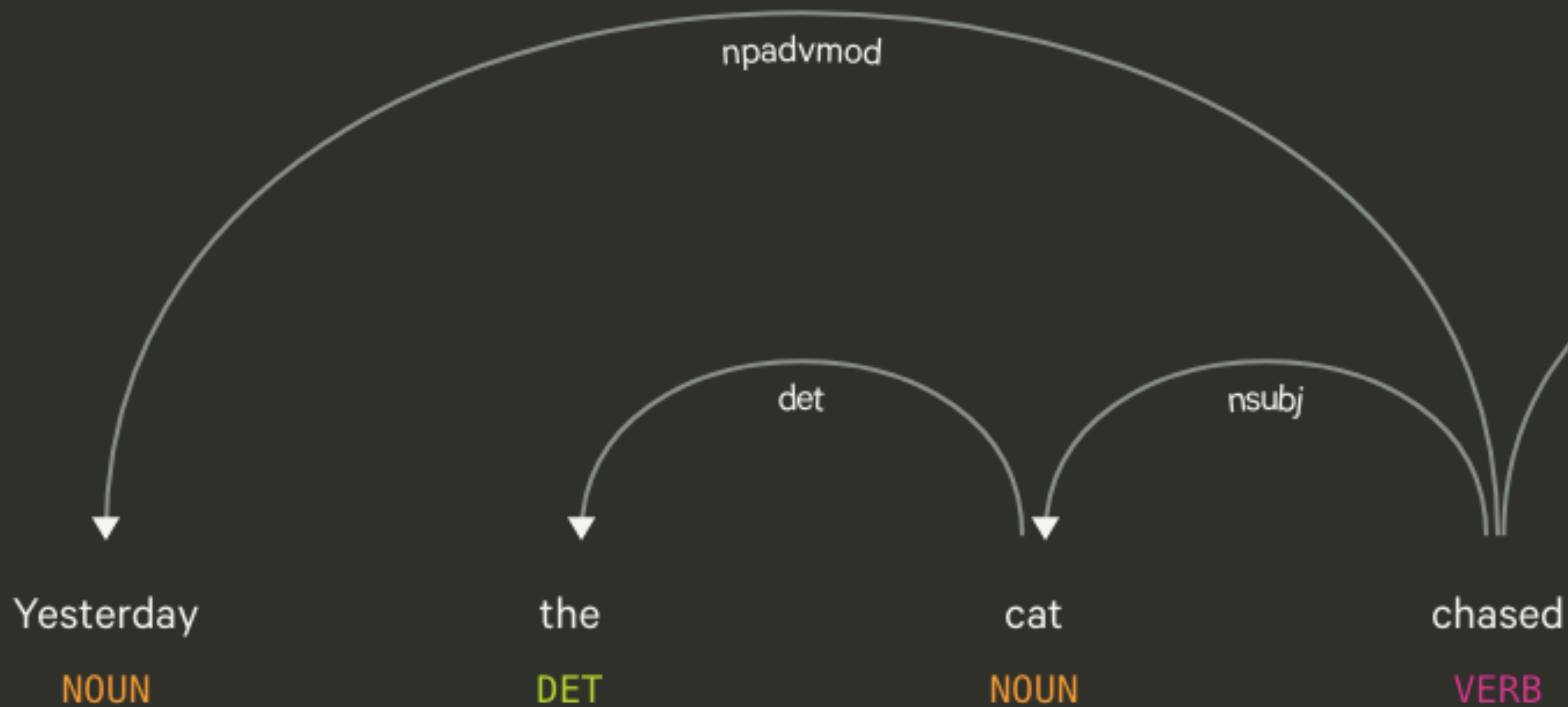
The land meets the sea in harbors and estuaries.

zoom: -10

A City meets the Harbor.

The land meets the sea in harbors and estuaries.

zoom: -10

A City meets the Harbor.

Same sturdy heroes, battle-famed king, could the cursed one thus procure at all.
Such hardy heroes, such hall-thanes, here where the free, frank waters run.
The high priests of the beautiful where troubles but rarely come.
Ocean-tides with your arms where many waters sing.
Those rough half-brothers strive to soothe.
Her clear strong torrents often do I wait.
Those rough half-brothers sometimes feel.
Colorless green ideas sleep furiously.
Sweet angel voices come trooping.
Their sad eyes again I see.
Many waters jog along.
Her paths do give.
Her feet marvel.
Billows shoot.
Things wait.

Further reading/stuff I didn't get to

- More on anamorphosis/"turning pictures": Hunt, James L., and John Sharp. "The Mathematics of the Channel Anamorphosis." Bridges Leeuwarden: Mathematics, Music, Art, Architecture, Culture, edited by Reza Sarhangi and Carlo H. Séquin, Tarquin Publications, 2008, pp. 149–154.
- On Jackson Mac Low's *Light Poems*, a poem that takes the form of a periodic table: O'Driscoll, Michael. "By the Numbers: Jackson Mac Low's Light Poems and Algorithmic Digraphism." Time in Time: Short Poems, Long Poems, and the Rhetoric of North American Avant-Gardism, 1963-2008, edited by J. Mark Smith, MQUP, 2013, pp. 109–31.
- Why t-SNE is weird: Wattenberg, Martin, et al. "How to Use T-SNE Effectively." Distill, vol. 1, no. 10, Oct. 2016, p. e2. http://distill.pub/2016/misread-tsne
- The history of the scatter plot: Friendly, Michael, and Daniel Denis. "The Early Origins and Development of the Scatterplot." Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences, vol. 41, no. 2, Spring 2005, pp. 103–30.

- On John Cayley's *river-Island*, another example of morphing text in digital literary arts: Engberg, Maria. "Morphing into New Modes of Writing: John Cayley's River-Island." Leonardo Electronic Almanac, vol. 14, no. 5, 2006.
- Robin Sloan's experiments with variational autoencoders for text: https://www.robinsloan.com/voyages-in-sentence-space/
- A brief history of word embeddings: https://www.gavagai.se/blog/2015/09/30/a-brief-history-of-word-embeddings/
- Emotional attachment to Animorphs: Adair, Cassius. "Reading in Stealth, or My Life in Animorphs." Avidly, 3 Aug. 2017, http://avidly.lareviewofbooks.org/2017/08/03/reading-in-stealth-or-my-life-in-animorphs/.
- JSON version of the Hershey fonts that I used: https://github.com/techninja/hersheytextjs
- Very good explanation of variational autoencoders: http://kvfrans.com/variational-autoencoders-explained/

website
http://www.decontextualize.com/

works-in-progress and complaining
https://mastodon.social/@aparrish

self-promotion and announcements
https://twitter.com/aparrish

jupyter notebooks and python modules in various states of disarray
https://github.com/aparrish/